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TO: ANNAN, UNATIONS, NEW YORK FROM: R.A. DALLAIRE HAJ GEN FORCE COMMANDER UNAMIR, KIGALI, RWANDA INFO: SITUATION CENTER, DPKO, NEW YORK FAX: 001 (212) 963 9053 FAX: (250) 84265 INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION: UNOMUR : FAX (256)486-23816 UNAMIR (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622668 UNREO (NAIROBI) : FAX 254-2-622084 ALCE-DET (NAIROBI): PAX 254-2-216485 HILOB GP HQ **GHANBATT** TUN COY SUBJECT: WEEKLY SITREP PERIOD COVERING 21 JUN TO 27 JUN 94 NUMBER OF PAGES, INCLUDING THIS COVER: PIVE

DIRECT

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- 1. PLEASE FIND ATTACHED THE WEEKLY SITREP FOR THE MENTIONED PERIOD.
- 2. REGARDS.

FROM: UNAHIR, KIGALI.

MERRLY STITTIP COVERING PERIOD 21 JUN 94 TO 26 JUN 94.

- GEN SITUATION. THE GENERAL SITUATION REHAINED TENSE DURING WEEK. HEAVY EXCHANGES OF ARTY/HORTAR, HHG AND SAS FIRE THE CONTINUED AS THE RPF HAINTAINED ITS TIGHT GRIP ON RGF POSITIONS IN THE CITY. FIGHTING WAS MOSTLY CENTERED IN VILLAGE UNUGWIRO, HYAMIRAMBO, KIHIHURURA KYCHIRU AND THE CITY CENTER AND AROUND ROTEL HILLE COLLINS. HILITIA ACTIVITIES: CONTINUED IN THE RGF CONTROLLED AREAS OF THE COUNTRY. UNKOR AND TWO TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN FROM HOTEL MILLES COLLINS A RESULT OF CONTINUED FIGHTING AROUND THE AREA. ELEMENTS OF THE GENDARMERIE CONTINUED TO JOINTLY FIGHT WITH RGF IN THE CITY. FIGHTING WAS ALSO REPORTED IN AND AROUND BUTARE IN THE SOUTH, WITH SPORADIC EXCHANGES OF PIRE IN RUHENGERI IN THE NORTH. A LARGE NUMBER OF DISPLACED PEOPLE WAS REPORTED CROSSING THE BORDERS OF RWANDA INTO THE NEIGHBORING STATES OF BURUNDI, TANZANIA AND ZAIRE. THE BECURITY COUNCIL EARLIER ON IN THE WEEK PASSED A RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE FRENCH INITIATIVE IN RWANDA. THE FRENCH ENTERED RWANDA ON THURSDAY AND HAVE SINCE BEEN OPERATING IN THE MESTERN PART OF THE COUNTRY. THE NEWS ABOUT THE FRENCH INITIATIVE WAS POSITIVELY RECEIVED BY THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT. ON THE OTHER HAND THE RPP WARNED THAT ANY FRENCH HOVE INTO RNANDA WOULD BE AN INSULT TO THE PEOPLE OF RWANDA AND WILL BE TREATED AS SUCH. DEHONSTRATIONS WERE HELD IN NEIGHBORING BURUNDI AND IN SOME RPF CONTROLLED AREAS AGAINST THE FRENCH INITIATIVE. SOME AREAS WITHIN KIGALI AND IN THE COVERNMENT CONTROLLED AREAS WERE REPORTED TO BE DECORATED WITH THE FRENCH FLAG. THO FRENCH JOURNALISTS LEFT THE COUNTRY AS A RESULT OF AN INITIAL INTIHIDATION FROM THE RPF. THIRTY SEVEN UNION FROM AFRICAN FRANCOPHONE COUNTRIES NAMELY CONGO, TOGO AND SENEGAL WERE WITHDRAWN FROM RWANDA DUE TO THREATS FROM THE RPF. ECYPTIAN UNIOS WERE ALSO WITHDRAWN LATER IN THE WEEK. SOME RESTRICTIONS WERE IMPOSED BY RPF ON MOVEMENT OF UNAMIR PERSONNEL BUT THESE HAVE NOW BEEN LIFTED. HR HEDILI, DIR FOD UN BQ VISITED KIGALI. THE TEAM WAS BRIEFED BY THE FC AND THE STAFF. THE DISCUSSIONS WERE CENTERED ON ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL PREPARATIONS FOR THE UNANIR EXPANDED FORCE. A TWO MAN BUDGET TEAM FROM UN HO ALSO ARRIVED IN KIGALI TO PREPARE ESTIMATES AND COSTS OF THE NEW DEPLOYMENT. A CONVOY OF 3 X M-113 APC, FUEL AND RATIONS ARRIVED IN KIGALI FROM ENTEBBE. THE FC PRESENTED UNAMIR MEDALS TO DESERVING PERSONNEL IN XIGALI. THE DYC HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH RGF COS AND THE SHR LO RGF. A GHANAIAN HILITARY DELEGATION ARRIVED RIGALI AT THE WEEKEND FOR A THREE DAY VISIT.
- 2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE INTERIM PRIME HIMISTER VISITED KIGALI DURING THE WEEK. HE TOLD THE PEOPLE THAT VICTORY AWAITS THE GOVERNMENT FORCES SOON. THE RPF MARNED THAT ANY ATTEMPT BY THE FRENCH TO ENTER RWANDA WILL BE TAKEN AS AN INVASION AND WILL BE TREATED AS SUCH. THEY HAVE HOWEVER TONED DOWN ON THIS. DIMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE FRENCH INNERVATION WERE HELD IN BUJUNDURA IN HEIGHBORING BURUNDI. IN RWANDA, DEMONSTRATIONS WERE ALSO HELD IN RPF CONTROLLED AREAS. CELEBRATIONS WERE REPORTED IN THE GOVERNMENT CONTROLLED AREAS ON THE ARRIVAL OF THE FRENCH WITH PEOPLE DECORATING THEIR CARS AND HOUSES WITH FRENCH FLAGS. THE

INTERIN GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE COMPLAINED ABOUT THE NUMBER OF ENGLISH SPEAKING COUNTRIES CONTRIBUTING TROOPS TO THE EXPANDED UNAMER.

3. MILITARY.

A. FORCE HQ. HORNAL ROUTIHE WORKS WERE CONDUCTED. MR MEDILI AND HIS TEAM VISITED KIGALI AND HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH FC AND OTHER STAFF. THE DISCUSSIONS HERE CENTERED ON VARIOUS ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS AND PLANNING IN LIME WITH THE EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE. THE FORCE CCEDIANDER TALKED TO ALL HILDSS ON THE FORCE CONTINGENCY PLAN SHOULD THE FRENCH INITIATIVE HAVE ANSIMPACT ON THE SECURITY OF UNAMIR. THIRTY SEVEN UNHOS FROM AFRICAN FRANCOPHONE COUNTRIES OF CONGO, TOGO AND SENEGAL WERE MITHDRAWN TO NAIROBI FOLLOWING THREATS FROM THE RPF OVER THE FRENCH INTERVENTION. THE DFC ESCORTED THE MILOSS TO THE UGAMDA BORDER. PREPARATIONS AND PLANNING FOR THE EXPANDED UNAMIR FORCE CONTINUED. TROOPS RECEIVED UN MEDALS FROM THE FORCE COMMANDER AT DIFFERENT CEREMONIES AT THE END OF THE WEEK.

B. DECRUE. AREA OF OPERATION WAS CALM. CONTINUED TO CONDUCT NORMAL PATROLS. ACMO VISITED KAMPALA AND HELD TALKS WITH DIR OF MFP, SENIOR OFFICIALS OF UGANDA HINISTRY OF DEFENSE, UMDP RES REP AND THE CHARGE-D'AFFAIRES OF THE US EMBASSY. THE TALKS HERE CENTERED ON THE HANDLING AND MOVEMENT OF UNAMIR EQUIPMENT, STORE AND APCS ARRIVING IN UGANDA. THREE HELICOPTERS NERE OPERATIONAL OVER THE PERIOD. CONTINUED TO COORDINATE AND FLY UNAMIR PERSONNEL AND OTHER PASSENGERS BETWEEN ENTERSH AND KAGITUMBA. DETAILS OF BORDER CROSSINGS BETWEEN UGANDA AND RWANDA ARE AS FOLLOWS:

(1) UGANDA TO RYANDA.

(A)	VEHS	-	192.
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- (B) PASSENGERS 439.
- (C) REFUGEES 2166.

(2) RWANDA TO UGANDA.

- (A) VERS 215.
- (B) PASSENGERS 756.
- (C) REFUGEES 122.

HUMANITARIAN AID AGENCIES CONTINUED TO BRING INTO RWANDA. DRUGS, FOOD AND OTHER HUMANITARIAN ITEMS FROM UGANDA FOR DISTRIBUTION IN RPF CONTROLLED AREAS. A TOTAL 117 OF VEHICLES CROSSED INTO RWANDA FROM UGANDA.

C. CHAMBATT. THE KIA AREA WAS CALH DURING THE MEEK. ELEMENTS OF THE BATTALION (-) PROVIDED SECURITY AT THE ANAHORO STADIUM, KIA AND FORCE HQ. PROVIDED PROTECTION AND

HUHANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DISPLACED PEOPLE AT KIA AND THE ANAHORO STADIUM. PROVIDED ARMED SECURITY FOR THE TRANSFER OF DISPLACED PEOPLE AND THE HOVENEHT OF VISITORS WITHIN KIGALI CITY. THE DFC PAID WORKING VISITS TO THE BH DURING THE WEEK. THE HORALE OF TROOPE CONTINUE TO BE HIGH.

- D. IUM PLATOCM (+). CONTINUED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AT HOTEL HERIDIEN AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL AND PROTECTION TO DISPLACED PERSONS. MITHOREM THE APC AND CREW FROM HOTEL MILLE COLLING DUE: TO THE: INCREASING INSECURITY. PROVIDED HUMANITARIAM ASSISTANCE TO DISPLACED PEOPLE AT KING FAISAL HOSPITAL AND HOTEL MERIDIEN. PROVIDED ARMED ESCORTS FOR VISITORS AND OTHER ACTIVITIES. HORALE OF TROOPS CONTINUED TO BE MIGH.
- R. HILDE GP HO. PLANNING AND REORGANIZATION FOR DEPLOYMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NEW MANDATE CONTINUED. CONTINUED TO PROVIDE LIAISON WITH RPF AND RGF. PROVIDED TEAMS TO ESCORT CONVOYS TO AND FROM KAGITUMBA, TO ESCORT HUMANITARIAN: RELIEF CONVOYS AND VISITORS. PROVIDED HONITORING TEAMS IN REFUGEE CAMPS WITHIN THE CITY. THIRTY SEVEN UNHOS FROM CONGO, TOGO AND SEMEGAL WERE SENT TO NAIROBI FOLLOWING THREATS FROM THE RPF FOLLOWING THE FRENCE INHERVATION. THEY WERE REPLACED BY 26 UNHOS WHO WERE IN NAIROBI. UNHOS FROM EGYPT LEFT FOR NAIROBI ON 27 JUN 94.
- P. FORCE LOGISTICS, HEDICAL, ENGINEERS AND SECURITY ELEMENTS. THERE ARE TWO CIVILIAN SECURITY HEN WITH THE FORCE, GHANBATT HEDICAL OFFICER REHAINS THE ONLY DOCTOR WITH THE FORCE AND ALSO LOOKS AFTER DISPLACED PERSONS AT THE KIGALI INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT.
- G. UNANTR FORCE STRENGTH. THE FORCE LEVEL AT THE END OF THE NEEK IS AS FOLLOWS:
 - (1) TROOPS. INF 360, STAFF 26.
 - (2) HILOBS. RWANDA 101. UGANDA (UNONUR) 80. KENYA 109.
 - (3) UNCIVEOL. RWANDA 0. KENYA 15.
- H. HEDICAL AND HEALTH STATE. THE FORCE CONTINUES TO OPERATE WITH ONLY ONE MEDICAL OFFICER. A TOTAL OF 51 TROOPS WERE TREATED BY THE FORCE MEDICAL OFFICER. THERE WERE 31 HALARIA CASES.
- 4. UNCIVEOL. PLANNING AND REORGANIZATION IN LINE WITH THE NEW MANDATE CONTINUED. IN VIEW OF THE RPF THREAT, ALL HAVE BEEN EVACUATED TO NAIROBL AT THE MOMENT.
- 5. ADMINISTRATION AND LOGISTICS. THE FORCE RESERVE STOCK AT THE END OF THE WEEK IS AS FOLLOWS:
 - A. RATION 20 DAYS.

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- B. WATER 20 DAYS
- C. FUEL 17,676 LTRS.
- 6. HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES. THE TRANSFER OF DISPLACED PEOPLE REMAINED SUSPENDED THIS WEEK DUE TO INSECURITY. THE RGF ALSO COMPLAINED THAT THEIR DROP OFF POINT AT RUNDA ON THE GITARAMA ROAD MAS NO LONGER SAFE DUE TO FIGHTING BETWEEN THE WARRING PACTIONS. THE VACCINATION OF DISPLACED PERSONS CONTINUED THROUGHOUT THE WEEK, ICRC AND KING FAISAL HOSPITALS RECEIVED MEDICAL SUPPLIES. PATIENTS FROM ICRC HOSPITAL WERE TRANSFERRED TO KING FAISAL HOSPITAL, HOWEVER NORE PATIENTS CONTINUED TO BE ADMITTED AT THE HOSPITAL DUE TO THE MANY CASUALTIES RESULTING FROM THE CONTINUED FIGHTING IN THE CITY. DURING THE PERIOD, WFP DELIVERED FOOD ITEMS TO DISPLACED PEOPLE AT KIA, AMAHORO STADIUM, MERIDIÉN HOTEL AND KING FAISAL HOSPITAL. IN THE NORTH, DIFFERENT HUMANITARIAN AGENCIES CROSSED THE BORDER WITH VARIOUS HUMANITARIAN RELIEF ITEMS FOR DISTRIBUTION INTO RPF CONTROLLED AREAS.
- 7. CIVIL AFFAIRS. NTR.
- CONCLUSION. TENSION REMAINS HICH. THE PERIOD SAW THE CONTINUED EXCHANGES OF ARTY/MORTAR, HHG AND SAB FIRE BETWEEN THE BELLIGERENTS. THE RPF CONTINUED TO SQUEEZE AND ISOLATE RGF POSITIONS IN A PROBABLE ATTEMPT TO TAKE THE CITY BEFORE THE FRENCH SETTLED. UNNO LIAISON TEAMS AND TUN TROOPS HERE NITHDRANN FORM THE HOTEL NILLES COLLINS DUE TO HEAVY FIGHTING IN THE AREA. THE FRENCH LED HUMANITARIAN SUPPORT FORCE ENTERED RWANDA THIS WEEK TRON THE WEST. THIS BROUGHT WITH IT, DEMONSTRATIONS IN SOME RPF CONTROLLED AREAS AND IN NEIGHBORING BURUNDI. CONTROLLED AREAS IN RWANDA, PEOPLE OPENLY JUBILATED ON HEARING THE NEWS. THE FRENCH HAVE SINCE STARTED DEPLOYING IN THE WESTERN PART OF RWANDA. SOME UNHOS/CIVPOL WERE EVACUATED DUE TO THREATS FROM THE RPF. THE DFC HET THE COS RGF. THE FC PRESENTED UNAMIR MEDALS TO DESERVING TROOPS AND STAFF AT SHORT CEREMONIES. A GHANA HILITARY DELEGATION ARRIVED IN KIGALI ON A FACT FINDING VISIT. THE TRANSFER OF DISPLACED PEOPLE REMAINED SUSPENDED DUE TO INSECURITY: