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IWI RIGAMUJE GUCYURA IMPUNZI Z'ABANYARWANDA

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PAR MAISON OPRT



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EDITORIAL



**ABANYARWANDA TURANGWE
N'UMUTIMA WO KUBABARIRA,
ARIKO MBERE Y'UKO TUBABARIRA
INYENZI TUBANZE TWIBABARIRE
TWE UBWACU.**

Isi yose irifuzwa ko Abanyarwanda bababarirana, ngo amashyaka ari mu Rwanda akabanza akababarirana n'ari mu buhungiro

MDR Inyenzi ikiyunga na MDR pawa
PSD Inyenzi ikiyunga na PSD pawa
PL Inyenzi ikiyunga na PL pawa
PDI Inyenzi ikiyunga na PDI pawa

andi mashyaka yose nta kibazo afite kuko yose ari mu buhungiro n'abayoboke bayo. Ibyo nibirangira abasirikare nabo bamaze guhuzwa baziye bakurikike uko ikibazo keneze, inyenzi nizikenera kwiyunga, baziye, nizikenera kurwana bazarwana, ariko rero mbere y'uko abahutu n'abatutsi bababarirana, nibabanze bababarirane ubwabo. Kugirango ubabarire umuntu bisaba ibi bikirikira:

1. Uwo ubabarira agomba kubanza kugusaba imbabazi, atazisaba kubera isoni, akakwereka ko izo mbabazi azikeneye. Ubu turi mu buhungiro rero twashyizwemo n'abahutu bakoreraga inyenzi batarasobanukirwa. Twibuke rero abo tugomba kubabarira:

Ninde muri mwese utibuka ukuntu hamwe mu banyamashyaka bacu aribo batumye twirukanwa n'inyenzi. Buri muntu narebe mu ishyamba yarimo, arasangamo hamwe mu bayobozi bayo bamugambaniye. Mwibuke ko muli buhungiro kubera ko muri abahutu gusa, nta wuri mu buhungiro kubera ko akomoka mu karere aka n'aka, nta wuri mu buhungiro kubera ishyamba iri n'iri. Ni mwibuke rero ukuntu abanyamashyaka baboshyaga buri gihe kujya gusubiranamo na bagenzi bagenzi banyu mudahuje amashyamba. Mwibuke ukuntu mwasenyaga amazu ya bagenzi banyu mudahuje amashyamba kandi mubibwiye n'abayobozi banyu. Mwibuke ukuntu hari abababwiraga ngo ntihagire runakamutuma ahita afite imodoka ikomoka mu karere aka n'aka. Ibyo kandi byakorwaga ari uko habanje guterana inama z'amashyamba yanyu akaba

n'abayobozi banyu, mwibuke abantu bapfuye bazira imyigarambyo mwabaye mwoherejwemo n'abo babayoboraga mu mashyamba. Abasenyewe narebe mu ishyamba rye arasangamo urugero rwa hafi.

Ubwu Ruhengeri yaterwaga, umuhanda Kigali - Ruhengeri wari wafunzwe n'inyenzi. Ubwo abo mu karere ka Gisenyi Ruhengeri kugirango bajye i Kigali bagombaga kunyura i Gitarama. Mwibuke ukuntu uwitwaga Nsengiyaremye yakoresheje inama abwirako muri MDR section Gitarama ngo bakore ibishoboka byose utihagire unukigira uhanyura. ubwo abakiga babura inzira, nibwo hatangiraga intambara y'abatutsi ku mbibi zayo na perefegitura abakiga bashakira inzira, abanyenduga bafungira inzira. Ibyo byose byakorwaga n'agatsiko ka Nsengiyaremye gusa, ariko ku rundi ruhanda, hamwe mu bategetsi b'ubwenge buke bo mu Rakiga bafashe icyo gikorwa nk'aho ari icy'abanyenduga bose, ubwo nabo ku rundi ruhanda mu yandi mashyamba yabo bakaroha uruburiko

Iyo Nsengiyaremye yabuzaga abakiga gukandagira i Gitarama, yumvishaga uruburiko rwe ko ngo bishe Kayibanda. Ari ko se Kayibanda rayapfuye koko, kuki atibuka ko yishwe naba Lizinde, Biseruka, Kanyarengwe, Nsengiyumva Anatole; kandi abo bese yari azi neza ko ubu bakoreraga inkotanyi, ko ari bo bakoze coup d'Etat yo kumvama, bagaha Habayimana ubutegetsi, barangiza akaba ari bo bica abo bese yavugaga. Nonese yari ayobewe ko abishe Kayibanda bari mu nyenzi? ese n'aho batari kuba barimo koko, ko coup d'Etat yakozwe n'agatsiko k'abantu batageze kuri 12, kuki umuturage ariwe wagombaga kubizira kandi ataranabaye umuserire? Hari abategetsi b'abakiga bahitaga kubana n'abatutsi kurusha abanyenduga, ese kuki batabona ko ari umutego w'umwami? koko. Abo bategetsi ubu nibobabaye umutwe, bariruka hirya no hino ku isi babuze aho bajya n'abatutsi babakoresheje banze ko baza mu Rwanda, ahubwo Inkotanyi zabashyize kuri lisiti y'abahigwa, ya mzu yabo zarayasenye, ubwose barwaniraga iki? Abo bayobozi ubu barazwi uko bangana, imikorere yabo irazwi yose, naho kuvuga ngo bisubiyeho nta gaciro bifite. None se twakwizera dute ko batazongera. Nibemere amakosa bakoze, bajye iruhanda dutange abandi bategetsi bashya batigeze bateranya abaturage; kuko kongera kubatangamo abategetsi ubutaha kwaba ari ukubahemba ayo marorerwa bakoze.

Urundi rugero

Mwumvise ejo bundi le 26.01.1995. ukuntu uwitwaga leon MUGESERA yafatiwe muri Canada azira telegramu yari yarakozwe mu 1993, igakorwa na Mbonampeka afatanije na Nsengiyaremye. Izo mpapuro zamuhigaga zimaze imyaka ibiri zakozwe ubwo abahutu bari batarasobanukirwa, bakimarana, ubwo Mbonampeka yali afatanije na Nsengiyaremye. Izo mpapuro zamuhigaga zimaze imyaka ibiri zakozwe ubwo abahutu bari batarasobanukirwa bakimarana, ubwo, Mbonampeka yari mu PL Inyenzi anaziburana ubara uba kuzivanaho ubunyenzi zabaga zakoze. Ariko se nibyageze nyuma agahinduka < <pawa > > bigatuma ahungu, none rya shyamba yasize akoze rikaba rigikomeza! Ng'uko uko Deoteur MUGESERA Leon yafashwe azira impapuro zasinywe n'abo bari kunwe mu buhungiro. Ubwo se abo bo twakwizera dute ko batazahinduka. Tubatege amaso. Mwibuke Mbonampeka yegura ngo ni uko Habyarimana ahohotera abatutsi, ngo aranzirwa na MRND yo yanze ko MUGESERA, NGEZE . SETIBA, bafatwa ngo bafungwe! Kuba tutarafashwe icyo gihe byatumye yegura ngo aranzirwa, anabivugaga kuri Radio Rwanda byumvwa n'abantu benshi, none dore turi hanwe mu buhungiro n'ubwo ishyamba yadukururirye rikidukuriranye. Ingero ni nyinshi ariko tugomba kubabarirana nta kundi byagenda, twarangiza tukababarira n'inyenzi, maze tugatunga tugatungirirwa.

NGEZE HASSAN.

**INAMA YO MU BUSUWISI YATAYE
INKOTANYI MU NAMA.**

Ngo akagabo gahimba akandi kataraza. Nyuma y'uko inkotanyi zizengurutse isi yose ziyumvisha ko abahutu turi abicanyi, zikabona abazungu baracecetse, zakomeje kwizera ko abazungu bazakomeza kuguma mu buhungiro, bakumva ibyo Runyenzi akomeza kubeshya. Habaye amanama menshi, yaba aya CEPGL, ayandi yo mu karere k'ibihugu duturanye. Ayo manama yose imyanzuro yafatirwagamo ntacyo runyenzi yashyiraga mu bikorwa, imvugo ye yakomeje kuba yayindi ngo abahutu ni abicanyi, nyamara icyo abazungu babajije ukuntu FPR yaba yarageze ku butegetsi ivuye ku mupaka za Kagitumba - Rusumo - Cyanika itishe, iraruka ikarumira, wagirango yashyize bibiliya imbere maze iba ariyo ibageza i Kigali. Ese FPR icyo ivugaga ityo iba yumva abo yishe Byumba, Kibungo, Ruhengeri n'ahandi hose byagiye inyura ibona wenda barazutse? Abazungu bese bari mu Rwanda

bazi neza ubugome bwa FPR kuko imyaka ine yose y'intambara babonye igihe cyo kuyimenya. Yego hari abirengagiza ubwo bwicanyi bwayo, ariko si ukuvuga ko baba batayizi, ahubwo ni uko haba hari ibindi bashaka kugeraho.

BITE N'INAMA YO MU BUSUWISI ?

Nk'uko itangazo rirangiza inama ryashyikirijwe ibinyamakuru byari aho i Geneve mu gukurikirana imirimo yabyo: Le Soir, RFI, Le Monde, Reuter, El Laic, Kangura, Radio Rwanda na Radio Amahoro iyo nama ikaba yarabaye taliki ya 18 na 19 Mutarama, intumwa z'u Rwanda zari zihagarariwe na Twagiramungu Faustin, zari zigize zandi na Anastase Gasana. Ministre w'ububanyi n'amahanga w'ubwerekane, Mariko Kugenera, uminisire w'imari, Aloyiziya Iyamba, ministri w'umuryango no guteza imbere umunyarwandakazi, Jacques Bihazagara, ministre wo gucyura no gutuza impunzi, Iyamuremye Augustin, ministri w'ubuhinzi ubworozi, n'abandi bayobozi bo mu nzego z'ubutegetsi. Iyo nama yataguye ibitewe mu inkunga na PNUD, intumwa zawo zikaba zari ziyobowe na Madame Ellen Johnson Sirleaf, uwungirije umunyamabanga mukuru wa ONU akaba n'umuyobozi w'ibiro bishinzwe Afrika.

Inama yatangiye na James Gustave Speth, umuyobozi wa PNUD. Ubutumwa bw'umunyamabanga mukuru wa ONU bwasomwe n'intumwa yihariye y'umunyamabanga mukuru wa ONU mu Rwanda Shahryar Khan, hanyuma ubutumwa bwatangajwe na Peter Hansen, uwungirije umunyamabanga mukuru ushinzwe umbereho y'abantu Madame Sadako Ogata, umunyamabanga ushinzwe iby'impunzi muri ONU Ayala

Lasso, umunyamabanga mukuru ushinzwe iby'uburenganzira bw'ikiremamuntu Ji Chaozhu, umunyamabanga mukuru wungirije iby'amajyambere n'icungamutungo Lansana Kouyaté, umunyamabanga wungirije ushinzwe ibya politiki.

Mu bafashe amagambo bose barimo intumwa zo mu rwego rwo hejuru nka Irlande yari ihagarariye na Joan Burton, ministre wa Leta, Ububiligi bwari buhagarariye na Eric Derycke, umunyamabanga wa Leta ushinzwe iby'ubutwererane n'amajyambere, Ubuhorandi bwari buhagarariye na Jan Pronk, ministre w'ubufatanye n'amajyambere. Abandi kandi bafashe amagambo ni abahagarariye imiryango mpuzamahanga, na za ONG.

Intumwa zari zihar ni izi: Afrika y'Epfo, Ubudage, Ostraliya, Otrishiya

, Ububiligi, Canada, Danemariki, Hisipaniya, Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika, Finilande, Ubufaransa, Irilande, Ubutariyani, Noruveje, Ubuhorandi, Ubwongereza, Uburusiya, Suwede, Saint-Siège, Ubusuwisi, Mu bihugu by'indorezezi harimo Alijeliya, Angola, Etiyopiya, Gana, Kenya, Koweti, Lireriya, Madagascar, Maurice, Nijeriya, Nouvelle-Zelande, Senegali, Sudani, Tanzaniya, Tunisiya na zambiya. Banki y'Afrika itsura amajyambere, Banki y'isi, komisiyo ishinzwe iby'ubukungu, Umuryango w'uburayi, Ikigega cya Kowet gitsura amajyambere, Ikigega mpuzamahanga cy'imari, na OPEP byari binari ku buryo bw'indorezezi. Ibiro bikuru byita ku murimo (BIT), ikigo gishinzwe uburenganzira bw'ikiremamuntu (CDH), urukiko mpuzamahanga rureba iby'ikibazo cya Yugosiraviya, Komisiyo y'ubukungu muri Afrika, CNUCED, ishami rishinzwe iby'amajyambere n'icungamutungo, ishami rishinzwe umbereho (DHA), FAO, ikigega cy'isi giteza imbere ubuhinzi, FNUAP, HCR, OCDE, OIM, OMS, UNESCO, UNICEF, UNOPS, PNUD-VNU, n'imiryango itagengwa na Leta nka ACCT, ACORD, CARE, Centre Nord-Sud, ICVA, INTERACTION, FICR, na "Steering Committee for Humanitarian Response."

Ngo iyo abanzi babiri basubiranamo, ushaka uwo ushyigikira, ngo ubacamo ibice unagabanya ubukari bwabo. Mu minsi ishize nk'uko tubibabwiye, iyo nama yo mu Busuwisi yigaga ukuntu u Rwanda rwahabwa amafanga yo kongera kurwubaka.

Iyo nama yari yatubiriye n'ibibagu byinshi ari ibizi amateka y'u Rwanda, ari n'ibitayazi cyangwa biyazi ariko biyirengagiza.

Ubwwo mbere y'uko iyo nama itangira, ministre w'intebe Twagiramungu yakiraga buri gihe abazungu bakeneye kumanya ibibera mu Rwanda, bakamubaza ingorane afite mu kuyobora guverinoma idafite aho ihuriye n'iyari iteganyijwe mu masezerano y'Arusha. Kuri icyo kibazo yashubije neza cyane kuko yakunze kuvuga ubugome bwa bamwe mu ba Extrémistes b'abatutsi baboneka muri FPR ngo bakaba barusha ubugome abo muri MRND-CDR. Bamubajije niba yabona ingufu zo kugarura umutekano mu gihugu, asubiza ko nta muntu ushobora kubuza inkotanyi kwica ngo

kereka abakuru bazo. Ngo si bese kuko hari abashyira mu gaciro, ariko akabona abo muri FPR ntacyo bahinduraho. Bamubajije icyo amahanga yamufasha mu kugarura umutekano mu Rwanda, avuga ko urukiko mpuzamahanga rugiyeho, ibice byombi byagaragaye mu bwicanyi kandi

bigahabwa ibihano ntangarugero, ngo ubwo bwicanyi bwagabanuka, ngo kuko mu rukiko nta gihangange kibamo, ngo nabo yaba umukuru w'ingabo, ministre, bese bagomba guhanwa haramutse bagaragayeho ubwicanyi, ngo ni umwe mu mitu y'ubwicanyi mu Rwanda. Ibyo twabihwiye n'umuyobozi wa HCR i Kinshasa, ngo akaba ashimishwa n'ukuntu Twagiramungu yumva ikibazo no mu kugisobanurira amahanga. Ngo abo ayobora batamuvangiyeye bakamwumva, ngo nti haba igitunga cya FPR, ngo abonye inkunga y'amahanga ashobora kugerageza gukemura byinshi mu bibazo igihugu gifite. Ubwo mama yaratangiye, buri gihugu mu byagombaga kwiga icyo kibazo cyo gufasha u Rwanda, kikaba cyari cyazanywe idosiye yose yerekeranye n'u Rwanda, muri buri dosiye hakabamo umubare w'abanyarwanda w'ingeri zose mbere y'intambara, umubare w'abanyeshuri bose u Rwanda rwari rufite mbere y'intambara. Baba abigaga mu Rwanda cyangwa mu mahanga, umubare wose w'abakozi u Rwanda rwari rufite, umubare w'abatekinisiye u Rwanda rwari rufite mu nzego zose, n'umubare w'amadeni u Rwanda rwari rufite mbere y'uko ishyamba rigwa. Ubwo FPR yavuye ko yazinduwe no gusaba inkunga yo gusana u Rwanda rwangijwe n'intambara (yashoje). FPR isaba amadorari (700.000). Ubwo itangiye kuvuga ibyo, abazungu bayibaza aya yaba ifite ngo bayongerere, ivuga ko nta narimwe, bayibaza niba yemera ko igihugu atari ubutaka ko ahubwo ari abantu, tubizako ibizi neza rwose. Ubwo abazungu mbere yo gutangira ikibazo cy'amafanga, babanje kubaza ibibazo bya politiki, babaza impamvu amasezerano y'Arusha atubahirizwa, kuri icyo kibazo intumwa z'inkotanyi ntabwo zapishubije kimwe, kuko uko Twagiramungu yagishubije wasangaga abatutsi bari kumwe nawe muri icyo nama bamutumbira nk'aho bashaka kumurya, wabonaga ibisobanuro atanga atabyemera, bamubaza ibyerekeranye n'umutekano mu Rwanda agasubiza ko ugenda ugatuka buhoro buhoro ko ikibura ari amikoro, ko babonye amafanga yatuma bagura ibikoresho ko umutekano wagaruka, bamubaza icyo abahutu n'abatutsi bapfa, asubiza ko icyo kibazo hari abacyumva nabi; ko ntacyo bapfa ko hubwo ari abacyumva nabi bakivuga, cyangwa hakaba abakigenderaho bagikoresha politiki yo guteranya amoko. Bamubaza impamvu amarembo y'u Rwanda afunguye ariko impunzi zikaba zanga gutaha, yashubijeko bakizitirwa n'interahamwe (abahutu), ubwo noneho bamubajije icyo azamaza aya mafanga kandi bene kuyakoresha bari mu buhungiro, asubizako bazakora ibishoboka byose bakabacyura, ko ikibura ari urukiko

mpuzamahanga rwabanza gucira imanza abicanyi maze abasigaye bagataha. Bamubajije icyakorwa abo bicanyi bamaze gufatwa bashyikirijwe urukiko niba abasigaye bashobora kwinjizwa mu nzego zose z'ubutegetsi. Ubwo mbere y'uko atanga igisubizo habanje kuba ikiruhuko cy'iminota 30. Ibibazo byari bikomeye.

Nyuma y'icyo kiruhuko abari hanze bose banywa ikawa ubwo bari bishimiye uko irimo igenda ariko abavugana n' inkotanyi bagasanga bitandukanye nibyo Twagiramungu avugaga. Ubwo basubiye mu cyumba cy'inama maze batega amatwi ibyo Twagiramungu asobanura.

*Ku byerekeye gucyura impunzi zahunze kera ngo ibyo bisa n'aho byarangiyeye, ngo n'abasigaye hanze ni ubushake bwabo, ngo ariko uko gutaha huti huti kw'impunzi za kera kwateye ibibazo bitabarika kuko basanze nta mazu bateganirijwe, bityo bakiroha mu mazu y'abahungiyeye muri Zaire na Tanzania. Nyuma y'ibyo byose ngo nibwo guverinoma yahagurukiye gukemura ibyo bibazo byose, ngo nibwo niboneka amikoro mu gihe gito bizaba byakemuwe.

Ubwo abazungu basubiranye ijamba maze babaza Twagiramungu niba hari abanyabwenge baba barasigaye bashobora gukoresha ayo mafranga asaba cyangwa niba agomba kwiyambaza amahanga, asobanura ko bahari, bamubaza aho baherereye, asubiza ko igice kinini ubu kiri mu buhungiro. Bamubaza niba mu Rwanda hari abashobora gukoresha amaboko (banyakabyizi) bakaba bakora nko mu cyayi, mu nganda, mu makawa n'ahandi, yashubije ko kubacyura byakoroha habonetse amikoro.

NI IKI BAVUZE KU MUTEKANO WABO

ubwo abazungu basabye inkotanyi gutanga gahunda nyayo atari byabindi by'amanama atagira icyo ageraho. Babanza kumubaza niba abaturage bose bicanye cyangwa bagahagarara ku bwicanyi bashobora gucibwa urubanza. Yashubije ko bamaze gukora ilisiti y'abantu bageze kuri 200 bashobora kuzashyikirizwa urukiko mpuzamahanga. Abo maganabiri akaba aribo baroshye abandi mu bwicanyi, ngo rero barateganya mu gihe cya VUba gutanga imbabazi rusange (Amnesty général) ngo ariko zikazatangwa ari uko urukiko rwatangiyeye gukora rwashyikirijwe bariya 200.

Ubwo abazungu batanze igitekerezo cyo kuzajya gusura impunzi z'abanyarwanda bakareba impuguke mu buhanga bunyuranye, zaba zisigaye, maze zigahembwa amafranga y'amezi atandatu, FPR nayo ikaba

igomba kwizeza umutekano imbere mu gihugu impunzi zatazashye.

umutekano kandi ingabo zizaba zikiri hanze, Twagiramungu yashubije ko muri bariya 200 bazashyikirizwa urukiko, harimo 135 b'abasivili, na 65 b'abasirikare, ngo hakurikijwe amikoro y'igihugu, muri izo ngabo zahunze hazatoranywamo izishobora kwinjizwa mu mutwe w'igihugu, ngo abandi bakajya mu buzima busanzwe.

Ubwo hamaze gutangwa ibisobanuro bihagije kuri izo ngingo, abazungu bemeje ko hazajya batanga igice gihwanye na 30% by'ayo mafranga, ariko bigaterwa n'umwete FPR izaba ifite mu gucyura impunzi no kuzinjiza mu butegetsi bwose uhereye ku bwa gisirikare, ubwa gisiviri no mu nteko ishingira amatageko.

IYO NAMA YADUSIGIYE IRIHE SOMO RERO ?

Imirano y'iyi nama koko wasangaga ari iyo gukemura ibibazo by'u Rwanda koko ibyemejwe muri iyi nama biramutse byubahirijwe n'ubwo Arusha yose itaba ishyizwe mu bikorwa, ariko nibura 85% byaba byubahirijwe kugabana ubutegetsi bw'ibice byombi, guhuza ingabo, iziri mu buhungiro n'iziri imbere mu gihugu, bityo noneho abaturage bagera mu Rwanda bagasaba amatara babinyujije mu mashyamba yabo.

Ng'uko uko inama yo mu Busuwisi yagenze, ariko ntawamenya niba runyenzzi azabishyira mu bikorwa.

NGEZE HASSAN Envoyé spécial Genève Suisse.....

NGEZE
HASSAN,
DIRECTEUR DU JOURNAL KANGURA
B.P 13 12 KIGALI MOMENTANEMENT

EN BELGIQUE

BRUXELLE

LE 2/02/1995

IMPAMVU: Gusubiza ibyo African Rights yanditse kuri Kangura.

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Mbanje kubashimira umwete n'umurava mukorana akazi kanyu ko guharanira uburenganzira bw'ikiramwa muntu. Maze igihe usoma ibyo mwanditse ku Rwanda byaba ibya mbere y'intambara cyangwa ibyanyuma y'intambara. Rwose uwo mwete abakurikira ibyo mwandika barabashima. Ikosa mwaba mukora muri akazi ndumva nta waribarenganyiriza kuko utatinye gukora ngo utazakosa, icyangombwa ni uko wabanza gukora wakosa ukemera gukosorwa, iyo wanze kwikosora nibwo ugira icyo unengwa mu mikorere yawe. Ibyiza mwakoze mu kazi kanyu nibyo byinshi, ariko ntawabashimira kuko niko kazi kanyu mwiyejeje, gusa icyo umuntu yabashimira ni ukwemera kwikosora aho

mwakosheje. Ubwo nibwo butwari mu kazi ka buri wese.

INTEGANO Z'URU RWANDIKO

Gusubiza ibikubiye mu gitabo cyanyu mwasohoye mu mpera z'umwaka ushize inkaba ntari bujye mu byerekeye amateka y'u Rwanda kuko ibyo bifite abazabisobanura. Si ndi bujye no muri politiki kuko nabyo bifite abazabisobanura. Nta numwe mvugira kuko buri wese agomba kuzisobanura akurikije ibimuvugwaho. Nzinduwe no kuvuga ibyerekeranye n'umwuga wanjye w'itangazamakuru gusa, uko mbibona, uko nabibonye n'ibyo mwahereyeho mwandika biriya.

Muri raporo yanyu yakozwe ubwo FPR yari imaze gufata ubutegetsi igasohoka mu mpera z'1994 mwakoze iperereza ku byabaye mu Rwanda, uko ubwicanyi bwatangiyeye, ibimenyetso byabutangijwe n'ibyakurikiye nyuma y'ubwo bwicanyi. Ibyo ni byiza rwose.

TUBANZE TUVUGE KU BYEREKEYE N'UKUBOGAMA KWABONETSE MURI RAPORO YANYU.

Iyo umuntu asomye raporo kuva ku rupapuro rwa mbere kugera ku rwa nyuma asangamo kubogamira ku ruhande rwa FPR cyangwa abakorera FPR. Ibimenyetso byose byatanzwe muri raporo yanyu ni ibyo mwahawe n'abantu ba FPR cyangwa abayifasha. Ibyo tutabitanzeho kuko namwe muzi neza aho mwabivanye. Reka nje mbaze ibirebana n'akazi kanjye. * Mbere na mbere ndi umunyamakuru wigenga, washinze ikinyamakuru cy'igenga akaba ari nanjye ugishakira imfashanyo mu mpande zose zinyuranye. Izo mfashanyo zituma ikinyamakuru kibaho zikaba zikubiyemo ibice bitatu: A. Imfashanyo y'amafranga atuma gishobora gucapwa ngo gishohoke.

B.Imfashanyo y'inzandiko z'abantu bumva bahitishamo ubutumwa bwabo ngo bugere ku bandi basomyi.

C.Imfashanyo z'ibitekerezo nki nama tugirana n'abantu mu rwego rwo guteza akazi kacu imbere,tukaba tunganira n'umuntu wese ubyifuje,tukamugezaho ibitekerezo byacu ,nawe akatugezaho ibye bitabogamiye ubwo bwigenge bwacu.Tukaba twibaza impamvu muri raporo zose mukora mukaba mutatwegera ngo tubahe ibisobanuro birambuye kubyo mutwandikaho cyangwa mutwibazaho .Wenda mu migambi yanyu murabiteganyye ,turabategereje ,tuzabakira ,tuzabasobanurira ibyo byose mwifuzaga bibabera urujijo. Aho mwifuzaga ko twahurira aho ariho hose muzatubwire igihe n'umunsi tuzahabasangana n'ibisobanuro byose.

TUVUGE KURI BIMWE MWATWANDITSEHO.

Muri icyo gitabo gikubiyemo raporo yanyu ku rupapuro rwa 23na 24 GENOCIDE muravugaga ngo Kangura yatangajye amategeko icumi y'Abahutu .Nibyo koko ayo mategeko twarayatangajye ariko kuyatangaza nibivugaga ko aritwe twenyine twabikoze kuko yatangajwe n'ibinyamakuru byinshi n'ibitabo byinshi kandi twese tuyatangaza mu buryo bunyuranye.Urugero rwa hafi rw'abatangajye ayo mategeko icumi y'Abahutu.

* Hari KANGURA yayatangajye,hakaba n'amwe ubwanyu mwatangajye muri raporo yanyu mwakozwe ku Rwanda usihye ko mwe mwayasohoye mu rurimi rw'icyongereza kubera impamvu mwe muzi.Abandi bayatangajye ni ibinyamakuru byakoreraga mu Rwanda nk'icyitwa INTERA cyandikwaga n'icapiro ryitwa Printer set umuyobozi w'iryocapiro akaba ariwe FPR yagize ministri w'amashuri abanza n'ayisumbuye bwana Rwigema Pierre - Célestin

Ikindi kinyamakuru cyayatangajye ni ikitwa UMURAVA cyandikwaga na Afrika Janvier ubu ukoresheya na FPR mu guhimbira abantu ibyaha batakoye .Ibyo namwe murabizi.

AMAVU N'AMAVUKO Y'AYO MATEGEKO

Ubundi ayo mategeko yageze mu Rwanda avuye mu gihugu cy' Ububiligi icyo gihe yakorwaga nje ndi muri gereza ya Kigali ,aho mfungurirwe nsanga ariyo akuru ihari mu mpande zose z'igihugu aho antu bazicikanyaga kuri za photo copi ngo bamenye icyo akubiyemo.

Kubera ko nasangaga ari ibintu biteye

amatsiko abanini bigendana n'intambara u Rwanda rwarimo,twaje gusanga tugomba natwe kuyashaka .Umuntu wa mbere wayaduhaye yayaduhaye atagaragara neza kubera ko yari kuri photo copi yakozwe kuri fax yari yaturutse i Bruxelles aho yakorewe.Si ngombwa ko tumuvugaga muri uru rwandiko kuko ntacyo byatumarira . Ubwo twaje kumenya ko mu icapiro ritegekwe n'urija Rwigema Pierre-Célestin ayo mategeko ayafite kubera ko yari yarayasohoye mu kinyamakuru yandikaga cyitwa Intera .Ubwo twaramwegereye ahita ayaduha kuko yayabaga buri muntu uyamusabye .Impamvu ayo mategeko yari aduteye amatsiko ,ni uko muri Kangura n°4 yasohotse mu kwezi k'Ugushyamba 1990 twari twarasohoyemo amategeko 19 yiswe ko ari ay'abatutsi yavugaga Le PLAN DE LA COLONISATION TUTSI .Ayo twayasohoye ari inkuru kimwe n'izindi tugirango abashinzwe politiki ,n'abashinzwe amadini hose bamenye ibyo bintu birimo bizerera mu gihugu hose babyamagane babyumva.Ayo mategeko y'abatutsi nayo yari amaze imyaka myinshi azunguruka akarere ka Kivu dore ko bivugaga ngo yatahuwe mu 1962 taliki ya 6 Kanama .Gushyira hanze inkuru ivugwaga yaba iyanditse ,iy'amashusho ,si ukuvugaga ko ari wowe uba warayihimbye .Ari ayo yitiriwe ay'abatutsi ,ari n'ayo yitiriwe ay'abahutu yose nta narimwe twemera ,ntan'ayo twahimbye .twe twayatangajye ngo rubanda ifatanije n'ubutegetsi bafatanije kuyamenya no kuyamagana ,dore ko yazengurukaga igihugu cyose ameze nka taragiti.

Ng'uko uko twatangajye ayo mategeko .Umugabo twatanga ni NKUBITO Arufonsi wari procureur général murukiko Ruhungabanyu umutekano wa Leta wasomye ayo mategeko mbere y'uko Kangura iyasohora ,kandi ubwo abantu benshi basomye ayo mategeko yombi twe turi muri gereza ya Kigali aho twari dufungiyeye guhera

le 6-07-1990 kugeza mu mataliki ya 20-10-1990 .

Twibutseko intambara yatweye twe turi muri gereza ya Kigali tuzira ko twari twaranditse ko mu Rwanda hariye kuba intambara izaba ishingiyeye ku bahutu n'abatutsi bapfa ubutegetsi.Muri icyo gihe intambara yatangiraga nibwo izo taragite zose zazengurukaga igihugu cyose . Ibindi bimenyetso byoroshye, services z'Ababiligi zishinzwe iperereza zishobora gusobanura ukuntu ayomategeko yakozwe n'abayakoze kuko yakorewe ku butaka bwayo akaba ari naho atangirwaga .Abayakoze bakanayatanga bamwe bavuyeyo abandi baracyariyo,nabo kandi barabemera .Aha rero umuntu akaba yibaza impamvu mutabaza bene kwandikira ariya mategeko ahubwo mukihutira kwikoma Kangura .Ibyo

nimwe mwabisobanura impamvu mubikora. None se ko namwe mwayatangajye nonese umuntu azayabitirira ?Ese mwayatangajye ari uko mwayakoze cyangwa mu yemera ?Uburyo mwayatangajemo nibwo natwe twayatangajemo.

Dushyize mu gaciro ,ari twe ari namwe nta wukwiye guhanirwa ariya mategeko kuko atari twe twayanditse ,icyo twakoze twe bo muri kangura namwe bo muri Afrika Rights ni ukuyandikira gusa .Mwe mwayasomye muri Kangura natwe twababwiye aho twayavanywe .Ibiri bishinzwe iperereza by'Ububiligi bizabaha ibisobanuro bishagije,tukaba tubasabye gusobanurira amahanga uko icyo kibazo giteye.

Muri raporo yanyu ku rupapuro rwa 39-40-41-42 murakomeza mugira muti Kangura yasohoraga inzandiko ziteranya amoko.Aha ndagirango mbasabe kuvugisha ukuri mu kazi kanyu.Sinzi neza icyo muba mushaka kugeraho iyo mwandikira biriya bintu .Umuntu yakwibaza niba muba mushaka kungira igihangane mu banditsi cyangwa niba mushaka kunsebya mukongera muti kangura yatangajye ibinyamakuru byubuntu ngoniko mwabwiye nansanzuwera ubu wagizwe procureur general ikigali, ibyo se byamurebagaho iki ko adashinzwe kumenya igihombo ninyugu mukazikacu .cyereka yerekanye kovashakaga gushoramwo umugabane runaka agaterwa ubwoba nuko ducungaga umutungo nabi, ariko ibyo singombwaga ko abishyira murukiko kuko ntaho bihuriye nakazi ashinzwe cyereka niba aribyo yize, murakomeza muti kangura yali ifite ibishushanyo byushyirahamwe bisohoka mukinyamakuru, ngo muri icyo bishushanyo halimo intwara zaba izakizungu (imbunda amasasu ibimodoka byintambara) hakabamo kandi intwara za kinyarwanda nonese ikosa ryo gushushanya nirihe, nikihe kinyamakuru cyo kwisi kitarashushanya intwara? nonese muri ziriya intwara nizihe abasirikare bibice byombi batarwanishije,(inkotanyi nizali ingabo zurwanda)cyereka niba muvugaga kodufite uruganda rwa kijyambere ruzikorana cyereka nimutwerekaga aho twanditse dutwaza abasirikare uburyo bwo kuzikorana.

Tubanze twibukiranye amavuko y'ibyo Kangura yandikaga ,kimwe n'ibyangandikwaga n'ibindi binyamakuru byaba ibyo mu Rwanda cyangwa ibyo mu mahanga .

Amashyamba muri Afrika n'itangazamakuru

Mbere y'uko intambara y'Ukwakira 1990 itangirwaga,n'umwaduko w'amashyamba mu 1991 twandikaga mu kinyamakuru Umunyamuryango cya TRAFIPRO .KAZAGWA ,EJO NZAMERANTE,kugeza ubwo dukozwe icyitwaga KANGUKA nje na

mugenzi wanjye witwa Rwabukwisi Visenti icyo gihe nari nshinzwe ishami rya politiki muri ibyo binyamakuru, nahanganaga n'abategetsi batakoraga ibyo rubanda ibatezeho, bigiraga indakoreka, baba aba gisirikali cyangwa abasivili. Muri icyo gihe cya mbere y'intambara nta wigeze aturega inzandiko zivangura amoko, ahubwo baturegaga inzandiko ziserereza abategetsi twitaga ibisambo.

Urugero rwa hafi mu 1988 twigeze kwamagana ukuntu mu Rwanda hakorwa amatora y'igitugu adashobora kutugeza kuri demukarasi, ahubwo anaba yaturu abategetsi bakomeza kwigira indakoreka mu gukandamiza rubanda. Ubwo umuyobozi w'ikigo cya gendarmcri cya Gisenyi twashinjaga gukubita abantu nk'innyamaswa akabagira intere akabatobora umubiri wose, yaje kugaba igitero iwanjye umugi wose wa Gisenyi uragotwa nko mu gihe cy'intambara. Ubwo naziraga ukuri kwanjye gusa. Naje gufatwa nshyikirizwa parquet ya Gisenyi aho naje gufungurwa na Nsanzuwera François ubu wabaye procureur général i Kigali. Ibyo yabibera umugabo kuko icyo gihe yari procureur ku Gisenyi.

* Amashyaka menshi aravuye

Abazungu bahatira ibihugu by'Afrika kugera ku butegetsi bw'amashyaka menshi, ntabwo babanje kureba neza ingorane bizakurura. ngo babe bahugura abategetsi bifuzza kuzaba mu buyobozi bw'amashyaka. Uko kubura amahugurwa kwabanyanga politiki kwaje kubyara ingorane nyinshi cane zaje kutuviramo ibyo byago byose, ibyo kandi byabaye hose muri Afrika.

* Bite no mu Rwanda ?

Mu mwaka wa 1990 u Rwanda rwatewe n'umutwe w'inkotanyi ahanini wari ugizwe n'impuzi zahunze u Rwanda kubera ibibazo binyuranye. Muri izo impuzi nyinshi zari abana b'abatutsi bari barahunze imvururu zabaye igihe hakorwaga révolution mu 1959. Njye kimwe n'abanyamakuru dukorana twari tutaravuka bahungu na révolution iba

Intambara imaze kuvuka ubutegetsi bwashyamba abaturage bose gushyira hamwe bakarwanya umwanzi wari watwe igihugu. Ubwo abaturage bose bishyize hamwe barwanya uwo bitaga umwanzi w'igihugu. Mu kurwanya umwanzi harimo uburyo butatu: kujya mu gisirikare, gutanga umusanzu wo kugura intwari, no gutanga ibitekerezo byatuma tuva muri icyo ntambara. Twe kimwe n'abandi Banyarwanda twagombaga gutanga umusanzu kimwe n'abandi. Abashoboye gutanga umusanzu barawutanzwe, abagombaga kujya mu gisirikare nabo bagiyemo, abagombaga gutanga umusanzu w'ibitekerezo nabo barawutanzwe, bakabikora banyujije mu

biganiro banyuzaga kuri radio, mu binyamakuru no mu biganiro mbwirwaruhame. Ibyo biganiro byatanze haba mu mahanga, ibyo namwe murabizi.

Icyo twe muri Kangura twakoze.

Kimwe n'abandi banyamakuru twegeraga abo banyepolitiki tukumva ibitekerezo byabo babaga batangarije mu nzira twavuze haruguru maze natwe tukabishyira ahagaragara. None se kuki aritwe mwikoma aho gukurikirana bene gutangaza ibyo twandikira? Niba umutegetsi runaka atangaje ikintu mu kiganiro mbwirwaruhame isi yose ikayumva, natwe muri Kangura tukagitangaza uko gitwe, ni kuki aritwe mwakwikoma aho kwikoma bene gutangaza icyo nkuru tuba twatangaje?

Ukwaduka kw'amashyaka

Mu gihe

intambara yari itarasobanuka neza imbere mu gihugu havutse amashyaka ashingwa n'abantu bariho ubwo révolution yakorwaga ya 1959, benshi muri abo banyamashyaka biciyemo ibice bibiri:

Abo muri MDR bati: Habyarimana niwe waduteje intambara akunda abatutsi kuruta abahutu, bagakomeza bagira bati naveho twirangirize intambara nk'uko twavirangizaga kera mu 1962 kugeza mu 1967 bagakomeza bati niba ibyo kuvaho bidashobotse nazane tugabane ubutegetsi maze twirangirize intambara. Ibyo byose abanyamashyaka babivugiraga ku karubanda izuba riva, haba muri za mitingiri, radio cyangwa mu biganiro mbwirwaruhame. Uko niko natwe twafataga ibyo babaga havuze maze tukabitangaza. Abo mu yandi mashyaka nabo nko muri PL bati: habyarimana yarenganiye abatutsi ashyira imbere abahutu, ari ibyo byose bigomba guhagarara kuko ari ingoma y'igitugu. Ibyo byose byakorwaga urwanda rwari mu ntambara, ni nako kandi abategetsi begeraga ibinyamakuru ibinyamakuru byandikwa nabyo aribwo bikivuka bikeneye inkunga inyuranye ngo bitangaze ayo madisikuru y'abo bategetsi.

Nonese kuba twarandikaga ibyavugwaga n'abategetsi mu ruhame nibyo twagombaga kuzira? kuki mutabaza bene kubitangaza? cyereka nibatuzire kuba twararwanije inkotanyi.

Ihindagurika mu magambo ry'abanyepolitiki.

Hari abanyepolitiki batangiye barwanya inkotanyi bazita Abatutsi hakurikije uko babizi, abo banyepolitiki ni nako babibwiraga abayoboke babo, hashira igihe gito ukumva ngo bahisemo gusanga inkotanyi barwanyaga. Si ngombwa kuvuga amazina yabo kuko azwi na benshi. Abo bose babaga bibagiwe ibyo bigishije

Abanyarwanda ku kibazo cy'abahutu n'abatutsi. Hari n'abandi banyamashyaka batangiraga havuga ko abatutsi barenganye ko bagomba kwigobotora ingoma y'igitugu, abo bagatuma urubiruko rubari inyuma rukajya mu nkotanyi kujya kurwanya icyiswe ingoma y'igitugu, abo nabo nyuma baza gusubiranamo n'inkotanyi noneho bagaruka ku ruhande rw'abahutu? révolution batangiye barwanya ko batayemera, ko yakozwe mu mafuti, ko abayikoze bari abicanyi, ibyo byose. Ibyo byose babaga barigishije ababari inyuma, bakabyibagirwa, maze ukumva ngo bagarutse mu murongo no kuvugira abahutu bagiyeye kurimburwa n'abatutsi. Ubwo nabwo bagakora urundi rubiruko, ndetse ntibanatwanye kuruburishanyamo, ibyo byose Kangura yabiyandikira kandi byavuzwe n'abanyamashyaka, abo kugirango bibazwe ababivugaga, ahubwo mukikoma Kangura iba yabitangaje.

Urugero rwa hafi, uwari ministre w'intebe hwana Nsengiyaremye yigeze gutangariza ku Kibuye muri mitingiri ya MDR ngo << inkotanyi zitarutse imirwano ashobora kuziterereza abasore b'intarumikwa bageze kuri 1.000.000 (miliyoni). Iyo miliyoni yavugaga ngo ni iy'abahutu. Ibyo byose isi yose yarabyumvise. Nyamara se Nsengiyaremye siwe watangaje ngo Habyarimana navaho impundu zizavugaga. Nonese aho kuvugaga impundu nti havuze induru hagati ya za intarumikwa n'inkotanyi zigizwe n'abatutsi? Ibyo byose Kangura yabitangaza mukayikoma ngo ivangura amoko? Kuki mutakwikoma abo baba babitangaje?

Urundi rugero rwa hafi: Uwitwa MUSANGAMPFURA Sixbert ubu uyobora service ishizwe iperereza mu gihugu mu biro bya ministre w'intebe cyera acyandikira ikinyamakuru cyitwa ISIBO yigeze kwandikira mu buryo burambuye ijamba muvuga ko ryatangajwe na MUGESERA. Nonese abo ariwe uzabazwa iby'icyo nyandiko?

Urundi rugero; umunyapolitiki umwe yarahagurutse ku Kibuye ari banyakibuye umunsi mwabonye inkotanyi yagizwe komanda uyobora abasirikare ku Kibuye ngo ntibizabatangaze, ngo umunsi mwumvise perefere w'inkotanyi ngo ntibizabatangaze ngo niko u Rwanda rugomba gutegekwa, none uwo watangajwe ibyo niwe waje kujya mu gice cyitwa POWER ahanini kigizwe n'abahutu batishimiye ubutegetsi bw'igitugu bwo muri FPR, none ubu nawe yarahunze. Izo disikuru zose twazitangaza ngo

turateranya amoko ?

* **Ku rupapuro rwa 47 rwa raporo yanyu muragira muti :Kangura ibintu byose byabaga yabaga yabivuze;muti ubwo Kangura yabaga ibizi .**
Ibyo nibyo koko ,ariko se kuki mwirengagiza umwuga w'itangazamakuru ariko cyane cyane icyitwa **Droit d'opinion** Kuba intambara yaratangiye tuyireba dukora akazi k'itangazamakuru,kuba amashyaka yaravutse dukora akazi k'itangazamakuru ,kuba ibintu byose byaravugwaga,bigakorwa tubirora ,tubona ukuntu abitwa abanyepolitiki bivuguruzwa buri kanya ,kuba abanyepolitiki bataratinyaga gusaba abantu gushyamirana ;gusubiranamo,ibyo byose kandi bigakorwa tubibona ,kuba twari dufite abakozi bahagije bazobereye mubyo gusesengura ,byatumaga dushobora kumenya ibishobora kuba duherereye kuri ibyo byose byavugwaga,bikorwa.

Nonese ninde utazi umunyepolitiki wigeze kuvuga kumugaragaro < < **Rubyiruko rwa MDR ,izo nterahamwe aho ziri hose muzihige muzikande** > > Nonese guteranya abantu kuruta uko ni ukuhe ?nonese si umunyepolitiki wo hejuru wabivugaga ? nonese Kangura kubandikira ni ugukora ishyano ?Nonese mwibagiwe disikuru zavuzwe ubwo mu Bugesera havukaga imidugararo ?haba mbere yayo cyangwa nyuma yayo ,nonese si abanyepolitiki bahivugaga.Nonese Kangura niyandikira ibyavuzwe ngo yakozwe ishyano ?

Tuvuge ku byerekeye ku byabaye mu kwezi kwa kane .Kuva taliki ya 1-01-1994 kugeza le 6-06-1994 twasohoye nimeru za Kangura 5 gusa ni ukuvuga n° 54-55-56-57-58-59 Muzi izo nimeru zose twageragezaga kubwira Abanyarwanda n'abanyamahanga ko bakora ibishoboka byose bakaburizamo intambara yagaragaraga ko igiye kuvuka .Ibyo gigaragara nko muri Kangura n° 54 page 12 ahanditse ngo **intambara ishobora kurota i Kigali mu minsi yavuba**. Nko mu ijamba ry'ibanze riboneka muri Kangura n° 57 aho tuvuga tuti NRA na FPR biritegura kugaba ibitero mu Rwanda **Page 6** ,nko muri Kangura N° 58 ijamba ry'ibanze turagira tuti indi LONU izavahe ko iyaje itashe amara masa.Nko mu ijamba ry'ibanze rya kangura N°59 turagira tuti :Erega koko FPR irabucakiye koko (ubutegetsi).Muri iyo Kangura kuri page ya 4 turagira tuti:Erega guverinoma ya Twagiramungu igiye kuroha u Rwanda mu ntambara y'amoko.

Izo Kangura zose twazitangaje hagati ya 1-01-1994 na

6-04-1994 ntaho twigeze dusaba abantu gusubiranamo,uwabidushinja niwe wabitangira ibimenyetso.Ahubwo twasabaga kwitegura intambara twabonaga ko iri bugufi ukurikije ibyavugwaga kandi bigakorwa n'abanyepolityiki b'ibice byombi:guverinoma,amashyaka na FPR.

Ikimenyetso simusiga cyatwerekaga iyo ntambara ni ijamba ryatangajwe taliki ya 30-Mutarama 1994 rigatangazwa na Pasteur Bizimungu wari watanze na FPR kuba ministre w'ubutegetsi bw'igihugu n'amajyambere ya komini iyo guverinoma ishingiyeye ku masezerano y'ARUSHA ijyaho .Muri hoteli Méridien i Kigali yemeje ko FPR ishobora kubura imirwano ,yagize ati :Nibashaka tuzongera turwane, abari aho buzuyemo abatutsi bamukomera amashyiki nk'aho bo batava amaraso.**Taliki ya 14-gashyantare 1994** umukuru wa FPR ahanura intambara ngo izamena amaraso menshi ariko FPR IKAZAYITSINDA .Uwo munsu nibwo nyakwigendera Bucyana yashyinguwe iwabo muri cyangugu ,Barayagwiza Jean Bosco umujyanama w'ishyamba CDR yaboneyeho gusaba abahutu gukomeza kwihangana muri ibyo byago bari bagize.Ntibyabujije ariko abatutsi gukomeza gushotorana muri komini Cyimbogo .Cyangugu aho Bucyana avuka n'i Gikondo aho yari atuye. **27-Gashyantare 1994** amashyamba yari ariho yasubukuye imirimo y'inama yari yagiranye na Perezida wa repuburika amara amasaha 15 yose ,ariko ibyemezo by'ingirakamare byayivuyemo FPR yarabigaramye.Mu itangazo ryashyizweho umukono na Kanyarengwe FPR yikoma Perezida wa repuburika ngo arashaka gukora indi coup d'Etat.FPR mu mvugo yayo ya gashozantambara yikoma Habyarimana ,MRND n'aba Power ngo ntizakomeza kwihanganira abo babisha. Kanyarengwe akoresha mitingiri muri Butaro abwira abaturage bavanywe mu byabo n'intambara ngo barazira Habyarimana;aranamwikomera cyane.Yarihanukiriye ngo Habyarimana nta kindi ategereje uretse urupfu ngo kandi ruri hafi.Kanyarengwe akurikizaho iterabwoba asanganywe ,yibutsa abaturage ko FPR yiteguye gushoza indi mirwano vuba .Twakwibutsa ko abakuru b'ibihugu bigize umuryango wa CEPGL bari baraye bahuriye muri Zaire: **MOBUTU,HABYARIMANA** na Cyprien NTARYAMIRA w'u Burundi basuzumira hamwe ikibazo cy'abatutsi bagiyeye koreka akarere mu mivu y'amaraso ,baniga icyo abahutu n'abatutsi bapfa .

UBWICANYI BWABAYE MU RWANDA MU KWEZI KWA KANE N'INGARUKA ZABWO KU BUYOBOZI BWA KANGURA

Nk'uko twabyanditse muri Kangura N° 53 zasohotse mu Kuboza 1993 tuvugako Habyarimana ashobora gupfa mu mpera z'ukwa gatafu 1994 ibyo tukaba twabisobanuye ku buryo burambuye ruguru.

URUPFU RWA HABYARIMANA RWADUKURURIYE INGORANE ZITARI NKEYA NK'UKO TUGIYE KUBIBAGEZAHU

Mu kwezi kwa kane Habyarimana amaze gupfa ,umuyobozi w'ingabo ku Gisenyi ,Colonel Nsengiyumva Anatole yakoresheje inama abamwungirije barimo capitain Habimana wategekaga bataillon 62 yari ikambitse ku Gisenyi na lieutenant Bizumuremyi .Muri iyo nama bemeza ko bagomba kugaba ibitero iwanjye bakanyica n'abahaba bose .Ubwo mbere y'uko nicirwa iwanjye banyohereje convocation intumira mu kigo cya gisirikare .Ubwo naritabye nirirwa mfunze amanywa yose,nibwo ku mugoroba Lieutenant ambajije ngo kuki mvugaga ibintu bikaba ,ngo ngomba kubisobanura ,ubwo namusobanuriye ko biterwa n'ibimenyetso tuba dufite mu kazi kacu .Ubwo yaje kubaza shebuja uo yabyifatamo,niba bahita banyica ako kanya ,ubwo bombi bemeza ko ntaha maze bakazanyicira iwanjye mu rugo mu bitero bagombaga kuhagaba.

* **Mu ntangiriro z'ukwezi kwa gatanu** uwitwaga Sht Dusabeyezu Eustache wali mukigo cyo ku Gisenyi ubu akaba yaratashyeye ari mu nkotanyi akaba afite se w'umw'adjudent wakoraga muri prezidansi ya repuburika ,yagabye ibitero iwanjye ari kumwe n'abasirikare batanu .Ubwo hari mu ma saa moya z'ijoro avugaga ko Colonel Nsengiyumva Anatole amutumye kuza gusaka iwanjye niba hari abatutsi bahahishe ,ngo basanga bariyo agahita ahatwika ,ubwo twaje kumusaba gukora inyandiko nvugaga yibyo agiye gukora arayikora arangije arasinye ubwo ahita atangira akazi kogusaka abo batutsi yali yatatumwe. arangije tumubaza uko yaliyatatumwe kuza kubigenza nyuma yisaka, atubwirira yagombaga gusoza umugambi yali yatatumwe.Ubwo bimaze icyumweru mu masasaba z'ijoro ikigo cyo ku Gisenyi cyohereza abasirikare bayobowe na capitain Habimana wategekaga bataillon ya 62 aherekajwe na lieutenant Bizumuremyi n'abandi basirikare .Bageze mu rugo bahita barasagura amasasu menshi,batwika imodoka yanjye ya peugeot 305.Muri iyo mirimo yose yabaye haje kugwamo umuntu udafite aho ahuriye n'icyo kibazo .Ibyo byo gutera iwanjye byatangirwa ibimenyetso n'abatuye umujyi wa Gisenyi bose.

Ubwo ibyo bitero biburiyemo,haje

gukorwa teregaramu zirenze 43 zisaba ko uwamfata wese azahita andasa ntakuzuyaza. Muri uko kwezi, naje gufatirwa ku muhanda Ruhengeri -Gisenyi ahitwa mu Bigogwe. Ubwo umusirikare wari wahawe ubutumwa bwo kundasa anyereka teregramu ibimutegeka, nibwo agize ubwoba akurikije uko twanganaga, nibwo ahisemo kurjyana mu kigo cyo mu Bigogwe, ubwo muri iryo joro baduha imodoka ebyiri zo kuduherekeza kugeza mu kigo cya Gisenyi aho naje gufungirwa ijoro n' amanywa, bugeze ku mugoroba wo ku wundi muni, bampa ijipe iyobowe n' umulieutenant w' umu P.M. Police - Militaire n' abasirikare batandatu, ubwo bahabwa ubutumwa bwo kundasira mu nzira ariko bamaze kubibwira ubuyobozi bw' ingabo i Kigali.

Ubwo twageze muri Kigali nijoro, duhita tubonana na Chef d'Etat Major Bizimungu, mutekerereza icyo nzira, asanga byose bituruka kwa colonel Nsengiyumva Anatole uhora yohereza telegramu ngo ngomba kuraswa kubera kuvuga mvugishije ukuri nkerekana ibizaba mpereye ku bimenyetso bigaragara.

* Ibyo natangaje mu ntambara Radiyo Rwanda yaje kumpa ijamba, imbaza ukuntu mbona intambara n' ukuntu mbona ishobora kurangira. Nkurikije ubuswa bwarangaga abo bose bampigaga. Nkurikije ambargo yari yari yafatiwe u Rwanda, natangaje ko intambara itazarangira mu kwezi kwa karindwi 1994, ariko mu kwezi kwa gatanu ikabanza ikarangira muri Kigali. Ibyo niko byagenze kandi twabivuze dukurikije ibyo byose (wawuze haruguru. None rero bayobozi ba Afrika Rights ibyo ni bimwe mu bimenyetso tubahaye akaba ari bike cyane mubyo tuzi dukurikije akazi kacu, tubasabye gutangaza iyi nyandiko mu basoma ibyo mwandika kuko mwakunze kutuvugaho ibidafite aho bihuriye n' ukuri mukatwitirira amakosa yakozwe n' abandi kandi mugakunda kubogamira ku nkotanyi mwanga kuvuga ibitangazwa n' ibinyamakuru by' inkotanyi.

Turabategereje, tuzabafasha kubaha ibisobanuro. Turangije kandi tubamenyesha ko natwe dukeneye ko urukiko mpuzamahanga rwaza mu vuba ngo arirwo rutugira abere, bityo bitume mwumva ko mwari mwaraguye mu mutego w' inkotanyi zibakoresha ibyo zishaka, zibabuzza kureba no kumva ukuri kwa buri ruhanda rushyamiranye n' inkotanyi.

Twiyambaje ibiro ntaramakuru by' Ubufransa aho biri hose ku isi gukwirakwiza ibisobanuro byacu aho namwe mwakwirakwije ibyanyu, tunabasaba mwebwe ubwanyu gutangaza iki gisubizo cyacu aho mwaduharabitse hose. Tuanabasabye kutubwirira isi yose ko

uzashaka ibisobanuro tuzabimuha igihe cyose natwe tumuhishe. Apfa kutatubaza ibya politike, amateka, azatubaze uko tubibona mu itangazamakuru. Ibyo tuzavugaga byose, bizaterwa n' ibyo tuzi dukurikije akazi kacu dukunda k' itangazamakuru. Tubasabye kuduhera iyi barwa Reporteurs sans Frontières ngo nayo isobanure ibyo ihora ivuga kuri Kangura.

* Ku byerekeye akazi kacu ko gukomeza gushora Kangura

Ntawe ushobora kutubuza gukora akazi kacu naho twapfa, abadukunda bazakomeza kuyandika kandi bayandikire aho bazaba bari hose. Ubu irandikirwa mu Bubiligi, ishobora no kwimurirwa no mu kindi gihugu twabona ko nta ngorane byakurura.

NGEZE Hassan

Directeur du

Journal Kangura

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* Imiryango yose yita ku burenganzira bw' ikiremnamuntu

* Imiryango yose ihuje abanyamakuru ikanabavugira

* Ba Ministri bose b' isi b' itangazamakuru baboneka mu bihugu byibumbiye muri ONU.

* procureur général prés du tribunal international

kigali

ibishoboka byose ngo ingabo z' amahanga zize kuvogera igihugu cyigenga. Ingabo z' amahanga nazo zagombaga kumenya ko zitagomba kuza impunzi zitazishaka. Urugero rwa hafi ni urw' Abanyamerika baje mu butumwa bw' ubutabazi bakazana amazi yo guha impunzi, ariko kubera ko impunzi zitabashakaga zanga no kuyanywa kugeza ubwo zivanyemo akarengwe.

Ubwo ibyo byose umunyamabanga mukuru wa LONU amaze kubisesengura, yasabye amahanga abishaka kandi afite ubushobozi gutanga abasirikare n' ibikoresho byabo mu kujya mu nkambi z' impunzi, maze habura n' igihugu na

kimwe kibyemera, n' icyashakaga kubyemera cyaburaga ibikoresho, kugeza ubwo ejubundi icyo cyemezo cyo kohereza ingabo mu nkambi kivanyweho.

FPR YABYAKIRIYE ITE ?

Kugeza ubu FPR ntaravugaga icyo ibitekerezaho, ahubwo abakurikiranira hafi amacenga ya runyenzzi ubu yatangiyeye kwikoma igihugu cy' Ubufransa, Zaire na Misiri ngo nibyo bishakaga kuzashyigikira ibitero bishobora kuzakurwa igihe cyose imishyikirano izaba yanamiranye. Ng' uko uko ingabo za LONU zitakije mu nkambi n' ubwo zari kuza kandi zikabogama nazo zari guhabwa isomo, zaza neza kandi tukazifasha kugera ku ntegano yazo ishimishije rubanda nyamwinshi.

NGEZE HASSAN

ABAHUTU BA MBERE MU NGABO Z' INKOTANYI

Turi kuwa gatatu taliki ya 25/01/1995 mu kigo cya gisirikare cya Gako ahagiye kubera imihango yo kwinjiza bwa mbere abahutu mu ngabo z' abatutsi (Inkotanyi-Inyenzi). Mu bantu benshi b' abanyacyubahiro baje harimo abahutu bakorerwa inkotanyi. Mu rwego rw' ubutegetsi bwa gisirikare: Pasteur Bizimungu, Kanyarengwe, Twagiramungu n' abandi. Ni iki kigaragara ku mitima y' abantu bari aho ?

NGO AKUZUYE UMUTIMA GASESEKARA KU MUNWA.

Muri uwo muhango buri mututsi afite uko yakiriye icyo gukorwa. Harimo ibice byinshi: harimo ababyishimiye bagira bati wenda kwinjiza aba bahutu mu nkotanyi byatuma nta yindi ntambara yongera kuboneka mu Rwanda. Abandi bati ese bariya bahutu baje bate, ni uruhe rwego rwabatoranije, bati ese twabwirwa n' iki ko atari interahamwe cyangwa abaje gushoza undi mugambi w' ubwicanyi. Ikindi gice cy' Abatutsi kiti utazi imihindukire y' umuhutu, umwerekana mu mbere, ngo abahutu binjije mu nkotanyi ni ishyano ribaye, ngo ntibagombaga kwinjizwa mu ngabo nta masezerano abayeho. Ngo mbese ko binjijwe mu ngabo baje bahagarariye uruhe ruhanda nk' uko amasezerano y' Arusha abiteganyaga ? Ubwo uko abo batutsi bavugaga batyo niko abahutu baba mu nkotanyi bicinya icyara bati: nibura natwe tubone abahutu bashobora kuturwanaho bibaye ngombwa inkotanyi zigahindura imitima yazo.

MU BYUKURI KIRIYA KIBAZO

GITEYE GITE ?

Mu ngabo zinjiye mu Nkotanyi harimo ibice bitatu: 1. Igice cya mbere harimo abahutu bari basanzwe ari ibyitso by'inkotanyi baba mu ngabo z'u Rwanda bakorera inkotanyi mu butumwa zabaga zabahaye.

2. Igice cya kabiri ni abasirikare b'inda nini bamwe bumva bagomba kurya ingoma zose uko zaba zimeze kose. Aba ba nyamujyiyobigiye akenshi ntibareba kure bareba icyo iminsi ibaha ibagaburiye gusa.

3. Igice cya gatatu ni abasirikare bagiye mu nkotanyi bafite amatsiko yo kumenya uko ziteye, kureba ibizivugwaho no kuzitata neza ngo niharamuka habaye ikibazo zizifatanye n'ingabo zacu zizaba zivuye mu buhungiro maze inkotanyi tuzicakire duturutse impande zose. Uwo mutego ni umwe muzu inkotanyi zari zaraduteze igihe twari ku butegetsi, none nazo igihe kirageze ngo zitegwe kimwe nk'uko zadutegaga ziturohamo ibyitso.

IMYITOZO Y'AMEZI ANE KURI IBYO BICE

Inkotanyi zimaze gufata ubutegetsi, zihutiye kwereka amahanga ko nta kibazo cy'amoko kiriho; maze zihamagara abari ingabo z'u Rwanda kwihutira gufatanya nazo mu kubaka u Rwanda zari zimaze guhabwa n'abazungu b'Ababiligi; ariko icyo zashakaga nta kindi ni ukugirango zitoze uko zinjiza ibyitso byazo byazikorere mu nkotanyi, nibwo muri uko kwinjiza habonetsemo buriya bice byose. Hari n'igice cyagiye mu nkotanyi ari ukubura uko kibigenza, hari abasirikare bari barabujijwe amahoro na bagenzi babo bo muri za ngabo twahunganye bapfa uturere, amashyamba n'andi mashyamba anyuranye. Hari n'abigeze gushaka kwicwa bazira ubusa, ugasanga umuntu arahigwa kubera inzangano afitanye n'umu ofisiye runaka ukomoka mu karera runaka. Abo basirikare rero basanze ntaho ritarema, baravugaga bati bariya bantu baduhigaga turi mu Rwanda mu gihugu kigendera ku mategeko noneho mu buhungiro bashobora kutwica igihe cyose bashakiye. Bakavugaga bati ubundi amasezerano y'Arusha aramutse ashyizwe mu bikorwa haba uguhuza ingabo, icyo gihe Inzirabwoba zigahuzwa n'Inkotanyi, bati ubwo bitaragerwaho, aho kujya guhungira mu mahanga ya kure atari Zayire na Tanzaniya kandi nta mikoro dufite, birutwa n'uko twakwiyahura tukajya mu nkotanyi; hazaba ukuvanga ingabo bakazadusangamo. icyo gihe kiragira kiti havanzwe ingabo; twe twabwirwa mu nkotanyi maze inzirabwoba nazo zikazana undi mubare, ubwo ugasanga umubare w'abahutu mu nkotanyi ukomeje kuba

mwinshi. Niba inkotanyi zizatanga agasirikare 5000, ni ukuvuga ko abahutu baba 3.000 n'abatutsi 2.000, ubwo uwo mubare w'inkoanyi 5.000 ugahuzwa n'Inzirabwoba, ubwo ingabo z'igihugu zikaba 10.000 zose hamwe, abahutu 8.000 n'abatutsi 2.000, ibyo kandi gushoboka biroroshye kubera ko abatutsi bahora bavugaga ko nta kibazo cy'amoko kiri mu Rwanda, bityo mu mubare yabo bakaba bagomba gutanga abahutu benshi nk'uko bimeze no muri guverinoma aho umubare w'abahutu uruta uw'abatutsi. Aha mukaba mugomba kwibukako icyangombwa ku nkotanyi atari ugutegekeshya umututsi kurizo haramutse hategetse umuhutu ariko agategeka ibyo inkotanyi zashakaga kurizo ziba zitsinze, ni nako bariya bahutu bari mu nkotanyi bateye.

TWE TURI MU BUHUNGIRO TWAKORA IKI ?

Tugomba gukomeza guhatira amahanga ko habaho isaranganya ry'ubutegetsi haba ubw'ingabo cyangwa ubwa gisiviri maze byakwemerwa tugashaka abahutu bashoboye barimo babandi Kangura ihora ivuga b'abaswa, b'abajura, b'ibyitso, maze abo bahutu bazi neza uko ikibazo giteye bakajya kudufasha mu guhesha ijamba rubanda nyamwinshi.

DUSHOBORA GUKORANA DUTE N'ABO BAHUTU BACU BARI MU RWANDA ?

Inzego zishinzwe imikorere yabo zigomba guhora zibegera zibabaza uko bimeze mu nkotanyi, icyo twakora, icyo batumarira bibaye ngombwa. Tugomba guhora tubereka ko turi kumwe na bo igihe cyose bacyumva ikibazo cya rubanda nyamwinshi. Inzego zibishinzwe zigomba gushakira abo bahutu ibyangombwa byose bashobora gukenera, haba mu magambo, haba mu bikorwa, haba mu nyandiko tugomba kubereka ko turi kumwe na bo kandi nta n'umwe udafite umuryango mu buhungiro kimwe n'uko ntawe udafite umuryango mu Rwanda, kandi tugomba guhora tuzirikana ko ntacyo twageraho tudafite ibyitso mu Rwanda kandi mu nzego zose.

Yari umusomyi wa Kangura wakurikiye iyo mihango i Gako -kigali.

ILISITE YAGATEGANYO YAGATSIKO KA FPR KAYOGOJE IGIHUGU KUVA INTAMBARA YATANGIRA KUGEZA UBU. IYI LISITI NUBWO IGIKOMEZA YABAYE ISHIKIRIJE URUKIKO

MPUZAMAHANGA NGO ABAYIRIHO HAZASOBANURE UKO BAMAZE ABAHUTU BINZIRAKARENGANE,

Nyuma y'ibikorwa by'ubwicanyi agatsiko ka FPR kakoreye inzirikarenganz'abahutu, ako gatsiko ntikanatinze kwica bamwe mu batutsi batavugaga rumwe na FPR. Bimaze kugaragara ko FPR ikora lisiti idafite aho ihuriye n'ukuri, ihyiramo abahutu bose bagaragaje ko batemera politiki yayo; ayo malisiti FPR ikayakwirakwiza hirya no hino ku isi.

Dushimishijwe no kubagezaho ilisiti igaragaza umubare n'amazina y'abantu FPR yakoresheye mu kwica inzirikarengane. Muri abo bagize iyo lisiti harimo abakorera FPR ku ruhanda rwayo rwa gisirikare; hakabamo abayikorera mu rwego rwa gisivili, hakabamo n'abo yabaga yaragize ibyitso bab mu ngabo z'u Rwanda cyangwa mu zindi nzego zabaga imbere mu gihugu. Nta gitangaje kuba bamwe muri iyo lisiti hari abakorera inkotanyi ariko batarazisanga imbere mu gihugu. Ni ukuba maso rero iyo lisiti yashyikirijwe umunyamabanga mukuru wa ONU n'andi mashyirahamwe aharanira uburenganzira bw'ikiremamuntu. Ilisiti iracyakomeza kuko hari n'abandi ariko kubera impamvu za politiki ababishinzwe badusabye kubigira ibanga kuko hari bamwe bakoranaga n'inkotanyi kera nyuma bakagruka ku ruhanda rwacu nabo tukaba dufite ibimenyetso by'ubwicanyi bakoze, abakurikirira hafi bibuka uwiyeze kuvuga ngo imana yaramuhemukiye avukira mu rukiga, ngo uwamusaba umusanzu uwo ariwo wose wo guhirika abakiga mu nzira zose ngo yawutanga, none yagize yagize ibyago Umukiga asimbura undi mukiga ku buyobozi bw'igihugu. Ubwo namwe muramuzi, ubu turi hamwe mu buhungiro usibye ko ntawamenya ibyo ahatse.

Ako gatsiko ka FPR mu gukora ubwicanyi, kabukoresheye ubuhanga bunyuranye. Nk'icyo kashakaga kwica umuntu, kashakaga abo gakoresha, yewe n'aho baba abahutu kashoboraga gukoresha ibyitso byabo by'abahutu. Mu rwego rwo kwica, FPR yabanje kwica abantu nka ba Gatabazi, ibona ntacyo bitwaye, irongera yica Bucyana, ibona ntacyo bitwaye, ubwo ni nako yicaga mu nzego zinyuranye. Kubera ko yabonye abo bose bapfuye nti hagire intugunda zivuka kugeza ubwo na ba Gapyisi bicwaga na Twagiramungu yatumwe na FPR nti hagire icyo bitanga, FPR yaje kwibeshya ko niyica na Habyarimana ariko bizagenda ko abantu baruca bakarumira, iza guhura n'ingorane maze Habyarimana apfuye bituma hameneka amaraso menshi y'inzirakarengane, n'abandi

barahunga kubera ubugagambanyi bwabo bose.

DORE RERO ILISITI Y'ABAFASHIJE FPR

1. Gén KAGAME Paul, militaire dans l'armée ougandaise;
2. Colonel KANYARENGWE Alexis, chairman du FPR
3. TWAGIRAMUNGU Faustin, commerçant assassin de Gapyisi
4. BIZIMUNGU Pasteur, responsable de l'information au FPR
5. KIMENYI Alexandre, professeur au USA
6. Gen RUSATIRA Léonidas, commandant de l'ESM Kigali
7. Gén GATSINZI Marcel, militaire dans l'armée rwandaise
8. RUGENERA Marc, ministre des Finances
9. MAZIMPAKA Patrick, commissaire au FPR
10. SENDASHONGA Seth, membre du FPR
11. RUTAREMARA Tite, membre du FPR
12. RUTAREMARA Jean de la Croix, conseiller du ministre du commerce
13. GASANA Anastase, ministre des Affaires Etrangères
14. Colonel KARENZI Karake, militaire dans l'armée ougandaise
15. Colonel MUGAMBAGE Frank, militaire dans l'armée ougandaise
16. BIHOZAGARA Jacques, commissaire au FPR
17. Dr RUDASINGWA Théogène, membre du FPR
18. Dr ZIRIMWABAGABO Charles, membre du FPR infiltré
19. Dr MUKAMABANO Barbara, membre du FPR infiltré
20. MUGABO Pie, membre du FPR infiltré
21. HIGIRO Prosper, dir cabinet du Ministre du commerce
22. NDAHUMBA Jean Baptiste, membre du FPR
27. NKUBITO A.M Procureur Général Cour d'Appel Kigali
31. KATABARWA André, ancien directeur de l'ELECTROGAZ
32. GISAGARA JEAN Bosco, commerçant
33. RUBANGURA Védaste, commerçant
34. RWIGEMA Pierre Céléstin, Directeur du Printer Set
35. RWAGASANA James, agent du FPR infiltré au MINIPLAN
36. NYAKIRUTIMANA Charles, Directeur Général du MINITRAPE
38. CYUSA Jean Baptiste, commerçant
40. NYIRAMBABAZI Vénantie, commercante
41. SISI Evariste, commerçant
42. MUPAGASI Fidèle, commerçant
44. KAYITARE Vincent, commerçant
45. Col NSENGIYUMVA Anatole, camp Gisenyi
46. Capitaine HABIMANA 62° bataillon
47. Lieutenant BIZUMUREMYI Camp Gisenyi.
48. Major NDAMAGE Jeanne, Gendarme.
49. Major NDAMAGE Martin, militaire.
50. Major HABYARABATUMA, Gendarme.
51. KATABARWA Guy, agent du FPR au USA.
52. Major MUTSINZI, Militaire.
53. Major RWIGAMBA, Militaire.
54. Major MUGENZI, Pilote.
55. MUTABARUKA, agent du FPR en JAMAÏQUE.
56. HABIBYAKARE Leonard, Commerçant.
57. Abbé KASHYENGO, Diocèse de Nyundo.
58. Abbé NSENGUMUREMYI J.M.V., Diocèse de Nyundo.
59. NYIRAMUGWERA Monique, agent Banque de KIGALI.
60. NTAWUMUVURIRA Jean Berchmans, Agent Banque de KIGALI.
61. MAJABO Zadok, Agent Banque de KIGALI.
62. KAYIBANDA, Agent UTEXRWA.
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67. Dr KANIMBA, Médecin Privé.
68. Dr RUDAKUBANA Charles, Médecin Privé.
69. MUKARUTABANA Godeberthe, Enseignante.
70. KAZUNGU Jean Bosco, FPR/Belgique.
71. NKUSI Laurent, Professeur à l'UNR.
72. KAYIRANGA Esdras, membre du FPR infiltré au Rwanda.
73. HABIMANA Gilbert, Agent Hôtel Méridien.
74. SEBULIKOKO Fidèle, Entrepreneur.
75. MAKUBA Aaron, Conseiller au MINAGRI.
76. KAREMERA Gaspard, Journaliste IMBAGA.
77. KAMANANGA Ignace, Avocat.
78. NGOBOKA, Commerçant.
79. NIYIZURUGERO Jean Baptiste, Magistrat.
80. KABEJA Jean Robert, Conseiller. Commerçant, Agent infiltré du FPR.
82. MUKANDAMWIZEYE Mélanie, Hôpital RWAMAGANA.
83. MUSONI Thadée, Commerçant.
84. NYIRUMURINGA Léopold, Industriel.
85. NYIRUMURINGA Marie Louise, Agent Privé.
88. RWAMIGABO Javan, Agent du Ministère du Commerce.
89. NTASHAMAJE Georges, FPR Bruxelles.
90. Maître MUGEMANA J.M.V., Avocat.
91. GAFARANGA, Professeur.
92. RUSATSI, Sous-Préfet.
93. BYABARUMWANZI François, Agent ARDHO.
94. KIBIBI Jeanne, Agent du FPR infiltré.
95. ZITONI François, Magistrat.
96. UWIZEYE Fidèle, Préfet de Gitarama.
97. TULIKUMANA Jean de Dieu, Conseiller au MINEPRISEC.
98. MUNYANEZA Romalice, Agent d'ELECTROGAZ.
100. MUGABOWINDEKWE, Professeur.
103. KARAHAMUHETO, Agri-éleveur en zone Rutshuru, Zaïre.
104. GASISI, Zone Nyiragongo, Zaïre.
105. RUESA, Gisenyi.
106. KAGORORA, Commissaire de Zone assistant Rutshuru
107. Abbé Léonard, Paroisse BIBWE, Diocèse de Goma, Zaïre.
109. Abbé KANYAMIHIGO, Petit Séminaire Jomba-Zaïre.
110. SEBUNOTI, Commerçant Goma-Zaïre. Commerçant.
131. KAYIBANDA Louise speakerine Radio du FPR.
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133. KAYIREBWA Cécile, Propagandiste FPR.
134. MUKAMABANO Madeleine, Agent FPR sur RFI.
135. KAMILINDI Thomas, Journaliste Radio Rwanda.
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137. NGOBOKA Cyriaque, Agent UNICEF Kigali.
138. MUSARE Faustin, Agent FPR.
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144. Lt Col BAVUGAMENSHI, Gendarme.
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150. NIYONIZEYE Gaëtan, Professeur UNR.
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160. MUTANGUHA Viateur, agent du FPR infiltré MINISANTE.
161. MITALI agent du FPR infiltré au MINITRAPE.
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Ngo aho FPR yanitse ntriva koko. Umwaka ushize mu mpera zawo mu miryango mpuzamahanga inkuru yavugwaga ni mwe gusa ngo mu nkambi z'Abanyarwanda hagomba gushyirwamo ingabo za LONU zo kurinda umutekano w'impunzi. Ubuyobozi bwa FPR n'ibindi bihugu byihishe inyuma yayo nibyo byiriraga bikwirakwiza iyo nkuru hirya no hino, haba mu maradiyo na tereviziyu n'ahandi. icyo gitekerezo buri gihe banacyoherezaga mu manama menshi ashinzwe kwiga ibibazo by'u Rwanda no mu nama iherutse kubera i Nayirobi muri Kenya

icyo kintu cyaravuzwe cyane. Mu mezi ane icyo cyemezo cyamaze cyifuzwa na FPR n'abambari bayo bayifashije kugera ku butegetsi. Reka turebere hamwe uko byagenze.

Umunyamabanga mukuru wa LONU amaze kugezwaho icyo cyifuzo cy'uko yakohereza umutwe w'ingabo mu nkambi yasesenguye neza impamvu ibyo bintu abisabwa na FPR gusa n'ubwo akenshi habaga n'ibihugu bishishikajwe n'iyi nkuru nk' Ububiligi, Ubuganda. Uwo munyamabanga mukuru wa LONU yaje gusanga bihishwe byinshi cyane.

FPR ni iki icyo

cyemezo cyari kuvimariye ? FPR imaze gufata ubutegetsi yakubiswe n'inkuba ibona aho iye guteguka no kumarira ku icumu, bese barayihunze. Muri uko kuyihunga yabonye umubare w'abantu bayanga urunuka kubera ko yatinyaga ko aho bantu bese bayihunze bashobora kwisuganya bakagaruka kubohoza igihugu cyabo, ibyo FPR yabonyaga ko biyibogamiye maze igacungira kuri izo ngabo z'amahanga. Impamvu FPR yazicungiragaho ni uko yari gukora ibishoboka byose kuri uwo murwe hakajyamo abambari bayo bagizwe na bya bihugu byayifashije kugera ku butegetsi. Uwo ibyo bihugu byamara kugera mu nkambi bigakora ibishoboka byose bikajya byiba abantu bikabajyana mu Rwanda. Aha ndavuye abahaze ari abategetsi cyangwa abanyabwenge n'abandi bantu bagaragaye ko barwanyije FPR. Si ibyo gusa kandi kuko FPR yari ibonye umutwe uyikorera iperereza ry'ibikorwa mu nkambi. Uwo aho basirikare ba LONU bari kuzakoresha amafanga menshi, bakagura abantu b'inda umu, bakababura amafanga bakabatuma kujya bagambanira bene wabo bahunganye mu kubabwira icyo impunzi zitekereza, icyo zifuzaga gukora mu guha isomo runyenzu. Uwo ibyo byose ize ngabo zari kujya zimara kumenya ibikorwa byose n'ibishobora gukorwa zigahita zibishyira FPR, ubwo FPR igahita itangira gusakuza ngo nyabuneka ngo ngabo ba bantu barajwe baje kubohoza igihugu cyabo, n'ibindi, ubwo amahanga agahita asaba ingabo za LONU kuburizamo umugambi runaka, cyangwa gufata ibyemezo runaka, ubwo FPR igatungira igatunganirwa.

ABAHAGARARIYE IMPUNZI BAKOZE IKI MU KUBURIZAMO ICYO CYEMEZO?

Twakoze ibishoboka byose dusobanurira abashinzwe gufata ibyemezo muri ONU, tubabwirako icyo FPR igamije mu gusaba uwo mutwe w'ingabo. Uwo twaje gusaba ko niba uwo mutwe wemewe bashyirwamo abasirikare bavuye igifransa

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gusa,kandi ibihugu byakoherereza abo basirikare nti bibe bifite abandi mu ngabo ziri mu Rwanda cyangwa byari bifite abasirikare muri MINUAR ubwo Habyarimana yapfaga.Ubwo abo twegerereye bumvise igitekerezo maze nabo bagerageza kumvisha umunyamabanga mukuru wa LONU ingaruka icyo cyemezo gishobora gukurura, haba mu mpunzi ubwazo,haba mu basirikare bazaba boherejwe mu nkambi.

Abo basirikare impunzi ziramutse zibasanzemo ukubogama ,zagira umujinya maze zikabagira uko Ababizi bari muri MINUAR ubwo Habyarimana yapfaga babaye.Ukubogama kw'ingabo kwashoboraga gutuma biwamo bamwe babogamiye kurusha abandi.

NI IKI ZAYIRE YAKOZE ?

Igihugu cya Zayire kimaze kumva iyo nkuru cyavuze ko kitumva ukuntu cyaba cyigenga ,gifite ingabo z'igihugu kikaba cyarahungiwemo n'abaturanyi kandi kikaba gishobora kubarinda ,maze amahanga akaba yasabye koherereza umutwe w'ingabo z'amahanga nta kubanza kukibaza icyo kibitekerezaho.Icyo gihugu cyashubijweko iyo muri Zayire haba umutekano bari buze kugisaba koherereza ingabo zacyo mu nkambi,ariko kubera ko kuva impunzi z'Abanyarwanda zagera muri Zayire zimwe mu ngabo z'Abazayirwa imiryango mpuzamahanga nka HCR,Croix-Rouge n'indi byakunze kurega iza ngabo kutubahiriza uburenganzira bw'impunzi,nko kuzisahura ,kuzicuzza ibyo zahunganyeye n'ibindi,ngo kandi ibyo byose yakorwaga ubutegetsi bubibona kandi nihagire icyo bubikoraho.Ngo ibyabaye muri Zayire nta handi byari byaba ku isi mu mateka y'impunzi Ngo n'aho zashyirwa muri uwo mutwe ngo zajya muri wa wundi uzajya muri corridor neutre uzashyirwa mu Rwanda aho inkotanyi zizaba zavanywe maze abaturage bakarindwa n'ingabo za LONU bari ku butaka bw'u Rwanda .

Ubwo Zayire imaze kumva ibyo byose nayo yanze gukora ibishoboka byose ngo ingabo z'amahanga zize kuvogera igihugu cyigenga .Ingabo z'amahanga nazo zagombaga kumenya ko zitagomba kuza impunzi zitazishaka.Urugero rwa hafi ni urw'Abanyamerika baje mu butumwa bw'ubutabazi bakazana amazi yo guha impunzi,ariko kubera ko impunzi zitabashakaga zanga no kuyanywa kugeza ubwo zivanyemo akarengwe.

Ubwo ibyo byose umunyamabanga mukuru wa LONU amaze kubisesengura ,yasabye amahanga abishaka kandi afite ubushobozi gutanga abasirikare n'ibikoresho byabo mu kujya mu nkambi z'impunzi,maze habura n'igihugu na kimwe kibyemera ,n'icyashakaga kubyemera

cyaburaga ibikoresho,kugeza ubwo ejobundi icyo cyemezo cyo koherereza ingabo mu nkambi kivanyweho.

FPR YABYAKIRIYE ITE ?

Kugeza ubu FPR ntiravugaga icyo ibitekerezaho ,ahubwo abakurikiranira hafi amacenga ya runyenzi ubu yatangiye kwikoma igihugu cy'Ubufransa ,Zayire na Misiri ngo nibyo bishaka kuzashyigikira ibitero bishobora kuzakorwa igihe cyose imishyikirano izaba yananiranye. Ng'uko uko ingabo za LONU zitakije mu nkambi n'ubwo zari kuza kandi zitabogama nazo zari guhabwa isomo;zaza neza kandi tukazifasha kugera ku ntegano yazo ishimishije rubanda nyamwinshi. ariko nyuma y'uko iza ngabo zamahanga bigaragariye ko zitakije hakozwe ubundi buryo bushya bwo gushinga uwo mulimo ingabo zabazayirwa ngo ibibi birarutana wenda byatugirira akamaro abashinzwe politike yacu niyabazayirwa baramutse babyiganye ubwitonzi bakazirikana uburakari bwa MOBUTU YAGIZE UBWO YIBUKAGA KO HABYALIMANA YISHWE NIYENZI KANDI KOAGOMBA KUZAHAMBWA MU RWANDA.

NGEZE HASSAN

ABO URUKIKO MPUZAMAHANGA RUMAZE KUBONERA IBIMENYETSO KU BWICANYI BWABAYE MU RWANDA

Mbere y'uko nibagezaho ibikubiye muri dosiye yagateganyo izashyikirizwa urukiko mpuzamahanga rwagirango tubanze twibukiranye icyo ari icyo icyaha. *icyaha ni ugukora icyo amategeko abuza kandi ateganyiriza ibihano.Cyongerera kuba icyaha kandi kudakora icyo amategeko agusaba ,nabyo biba icyaha,cyangwa ubwigomeke ku mategeko..Iyo hateganyijwe igihano yaba uwo wa mbere wakoze ibyo amategeko abuza,yaba uwamanze gukora ibyo amategeko amusaba,bose barahanwa,igihano gishobora kuba izahabu,igifungo muri gereza,cyangwa kwamburwa uburenganzira runaka mu gihe runaka.Umuntu ashobora gukora icyaha mu izina rye cyangwa akagikora mu bandi:agatsiko .Iyo icyaha cyakozwe n'umuntu ku giti cye ahanwa wenyine bikurikije uburemere bw'icyaha.Iyo icyaha cyakozwe n'agatsiko ka benshi,amategeko ahana akurikije uruhare rw'umuntu ku giti cye. *Icyaha gikozwe n'abaturage bageze ku

mubare runaka,babyita agatsiko kigometse ku mategeko,gashobora guhanwa kose,cyangwa hagahanwa abakayoboye.

*Ibyaha

bikozwe n'abategetsi,umutegetsi runaka .Hari uburyo bwinshi ashobora gukoramo ibyaha n'uburyo bwinshi ashobora kubihanirwa. Turabere hamwe uburyo bubiri gusa mu bwaba bwarakoreshejwe mu gukora i byaha mu Rwanda. *Hari umutegetsi ufegura umugambi mubiakawihisha inyuma ,maze akigira nyoni nyinshi akawushoramo abaturage batabi icyo bakora bagendera ku byifuzo by'umuyobozi wabo bubaha kandi batinya.Icyo gihe uwo mutegetsi ashobora gutegura uwo mugambi w aba ubwicanyi cyangwa ubusambo,ubusahuzi cyangwa ubwigomeke.Iyo ibyo bibaye,uwo mutegetsi kimwe n'abandi bafatanyije barabihanirwa.

Uburyo bwa kabiri bwo guhanwa n'amategeko ku mutegetsi: kuba umuyobozi runaka ushinze kurinda umutekano w'abaturage maze hatagaturwa umugambi wo guhungabanya umutekano w'abo ashinze kurinda ,akabimenya ntabivuge cyangwa ngo agire icyo akora mu kuwubuzama.Kutawumenya ni ubugwari agomba guhanirwa,kuko ubwo burangare bwe iyo bumennye amaraso cyangwa bukazana ingaruka nyinshi ni wowe ubihanirwa kuko ari nabyo wari waraherewe akazi akanabihemberwa. *Umutegetsi ashobora kuba ari mu mugambi runaka ntabivuge kubera inyungu ze,ashobora kutabamo ntabimenye kubera ko yahumwe amaso na bene umugambi ,ashobora kuba umuswa. Ibyo byose iyo byazanywe ingaruka mbi uwo mutegetsi niwe ubihanirwa by'intangarugero

BITE N'AMARORERWA YABAYE MU RWANDA.

F.P.R. imaze gufata ubutegetsi ifatanyije n'abayigejeje ku butegetsi,bakoze ibishoboka byose bumvisha amahanga ko kuba hajyaho urukiko mpuzamahanga rwacira urubanza abagize uruhare mu rwicanyi bose,ubwo icyo FPR yashakaga kugeraho nta kindi ni kwica Abahutu bose bagaragaje ko bayirwanya, ko batemera politiki yabo.Kuri FPR yumvaga ko mu gihe cy'urubanza abantu bose babaye abayobozi mu nzego z'igihugu n'abashobora kubaho b'Abahutu kubahimbira ibyaha ,maze urukiko rukabacira urubanza bagapfa bose,bityo FPR igatunga igatunganirwa. *Ibyo FPR yari kubigeraho iyo urukiko mpuzamahanga rushyirwa mu Rwanda ,n'abacamanza b'Abanyarwanda ,kandi hatagangwa igihano cyo gupfa ,ubwo ibyahabirega muri urwo rukiko bigahera mu

kwezi kwa kane ku rupfu rwa Habyarimana kugeza FPR ifashe igihugu. FPR yakoze iki kuri urwo rukiko? Nyuma y'ibyo bitekerezo byose bya FPR yakoze ibishoboka byose, itanga amafranga menshi igura amashyirahamwe mpuzamahanga, maze akora lisiti ndende ishyiraho abahutu benshi ngo bateguye ubwicanyi, kandi nta kimenyetso ayo mahyirahamwe atanga. Ubwo izo lisiti zijyanwa muri LONU, FPR ishaka ko umunyamabanga mukuru wa LONU yahita ashyiraho urukiko buhumyi atabanje kwitonda, ubwo akabahutu kakaba karashobotse

**NI IKI
TWAKOZE MURI IBYO
BYOSE**

Mu gihe raporo zose zashyikizizwaga umunyamabanga mukuru wa ONU bwana BOUTROS Gali yarazibonaga agasanga ziravugira uruhande rumwe gusa rwa FPR, nibwo tumwegereye tumusaba ko yashishoza muri iyo byose FPR imusaba, nibwo atubwiye ko n'Imana afasha uwifashije, ngo twe turihe, turakora iki. Nibwo dufashe raporo y'ubwicanyi bwose bwakozwe na FPR kuka intambara yatangira, kujya mu nkambi, duhera mu maselire, segiteri, komine, perefegitura, maze tukabaza abaturage bafite abantu babo biciwe na FPR. Ubwo iyo anketi imaze kurangira, twakoze urugendo tunyarukirayo, raporo turayitanga, ubwo noneho ziba zibaye ebyiri, umunyamabanga mukuru wa ONU nibwo yasabaga Inama y'Umuryango w'Abibumbye guterana ikiga ikibazo cy'u Rwanda.

INAMA YA LONU

YEMEJE IKI ?

Inama yamaze guterana umwaka ushize (1994) ihuriramo ibihugu 15 maze basuzuma raporo zatanze n'ibice byombi. Inama yafashe imyanzuro ishimishije abashaka ko mu Rwanda hagaruka amahoro arambuye.

Dore ingingo zemejwe muri iyo nama y'Umuryango w'Abibumbye

1. Urukiko ntirugomba guhera taliki ya 6-Mata-1994 kugeza taliki ya 31-Ukuboza 1994. Taliki ya 01-Mutarama kugeza 6-04-1994 hazasuzumwa ibimenyetso byerekana koko niba ubwicanyi bwari bwateguye koko, n'ababuteguye ku mpande zombi. Guhera taliki ya 6/04/1994 hazasuzumwa impamvu abantu bapfaga ku mugaragaro. Nyuma ya taliki ya 14-07-1994 kugeza 31-12-1994 hazasuzumwa impamvu FPR yica abantu urubozo kandi ariyo iri ku butegetsi, itegeka igihugu cyose kuko yari imaze kukigarurira kandi ikabica izuba riva.

2. Ingingo ya kabiri : urukiko ruzabera mu mahanga kubera ko rubereye mu Rwanda, hashobora kubonekamo ibogama rishingiye ko nk'umucamanza runaka yasanga uwo acira urubanza bafite ibyo bapfa bishingiye ku byabaye mu kwezi kwa kane, nko kumwicira abe, ku musenyera n'ibindi byinshi byaboneka bishingiye kuri buriya bwicanyi bwabaye mu Rwanda. Ibyo ni byo byatumye hemezwa ko urukiko rugomba kubera mu mahanga.

3. Ingingo ya gatatu Hagomba kuzaburanyishwa ibice byombi : igice cy'abahutu batemera FPR n'igice cy'abo muri FPR

TUTEMERA. Ibyo bice byombi bizavanwamo abafashwe n'ibimenyetso by'ubwicanyi maze bashyikirizwe urukiko mpuzamahanga.

4. Ingingo ya kane nta gihano cyo gupfa kizajya muri urwo rukiko mpuzamahanga, kuko udashobora kwamagana ubwicanyi ngo nawe wice.

4. Ingingo ya gatanu baba abahunze bavanywe ku butegetsi, baba abategeka ubuho muri FPR nta ruhande na umwe ruzatanga abacamanza kereka urukiko rwifatiye umuntu ku giti cy'e rukurikije akamaro yamarira urwo rukiko mpuzamahanga. FPR yari yifuje ko ishyaka rya MRND na CDR byaseswa, natwe twifuza ko FPR yaseswa. Inama yasanze ishyaka ridakora ikosa kereka iyo mu mamategeko arigenga hari ahanditse ingingo runaka yoshya abantu gukora ibintu runaka binyuranye n'uburenganzira bw'ikiremwa muntu. Iyo bitameze bityo, ishyaka rigumaho hagahanwa abarigize bakoze ibyaha nabyo bifite ibimenyetso. Ishyaka ryaseswa nabanyiraryo gusa iyo babishatse cyangwa babishoboye.

Ubwo inama imaze gusuzuma izo ngingo zose no kuzemeza, yakoresheje itora. Mu bihugu 15 byari muri iyo nama, 13 byemeye ko urukiko rwagendera kuri ziriya ngingo twavuze haruguru. Runyenzi wari uhagarariye Kigali (Bakuramutse Manzi) yanze gutora urwo rukiko. Ubushinwa burifata, ubwo amajwi 13 yemeza ibyo.

*Urukiko rukazajyaho igihe ikibazo cy'u Rwanda kizaba kimaze kumvikana ku isi yose, ko ari ikibazo cy'Abahutu n'Abatutsi bapfa ubutegetsi, abahutu bakaba batemera ko icyo bapfa n'abatutsi

ari amateka yerekana ko abatutsi bashaka kubategekesha imbunda n'abatutsi bakaba batemera ko abahutu babategekesha ubwinshi bwabo n'ubwo ariko demukarasi ibiteganya. Amanama yose aba hirya no hino ubu ariga ukuntu ayo moko yombi yasaranganya ubutegets. FPR kubera ko ari agatsiko gato kagizwe na 10% by'andi moko ntikemera ko ari ikibazo ari icy'amoko ngo katahagwa. ubu amahanga akaba arimo asaba FPR kwemera kubonera umuti ikibazo cy'U Rwanda binyuze mu moko n'aho uba ibyemera. Kubera ko kubyita politiki ntacyo byatanga dore ko byanahera ku masazerano y'Arusha yaburijemo yasinnye ubwo urukiko mpuzamahanga rukazajyaho rwunganira intambwe ya politiki izaba yagezweho mu gucyura impunzi kuvanga ingabo no gusaranganya ubutegets. Nta gihe abantu badahanwa. Gutoza abantu kwirinda intambara biruta kuzahana abagize uruhari mu ntambara.

NI IBIHE BIMENYETSO URUKIKO RUMAZE KUBONA

*N'ubwo urukiko mpuzamahanga ruzaburanisha abagize uruhari mu bwicanyi ruzashyirwa mu mahanga. Ibyo ntibyabujije umunyamabanga mukuru wa LONU kuba ashize procureur mukuru w'urwo général rukiko i Kigali ngo ataratare ibimenyetso byose byaboneka mu Rwanda byerekana uko ubwo bwicanyi bwateguwe. Amaze igihe gito ahagez yaje kubona ibimenyetso bitamugoye by'ukuntu ibintu byagenze, ababigizemo uruhare, ababigizemo

uburangare, amaze guteranya ibyo byose yasanze ko kugirango akazi kagende neza ari uko icyicaro cye cyakwimurirwa muri Tanzaniya bityo akaba avuye iruhande rw'abamuhozaho igitutu kidafite aho gishingiye. Vuba aha ashobora kuzajyayo.

MU GIHE GITO AMAZE I KIGALI YAKOZE IKI?

Kuba byarakunze gusakuzwa ngo ubwicanyi buteye kuriya ntibushobora kubaho butarateguwe. Byatumye ahera ku bimenyetso bikurikira: 1. Guhera taliki ya 01/01/1994 ninde wari ushinze iperereza mu gihugu mbere y'uko ubwo bwicanyi butangira, uwari urishinze yakoze iki mu kumenya niba ubwo bwicanyi bwariho butegurwa? niba yarabimenye ninde yakoreye raporo ibuvuga? muri icyo raporo yasabaga iki cyo kuburizamo ubwo bwicanyi? Ni iki services 20 zose zikorera mu gihugu hose zakozwe mu kuburizamo ubwo bwicanyi? Niba uwo wari ushinze iperereza mu gihugu nta kimenyetso atanze cyerekana ko mbere y'uko ubwicanyi butangira yagize icyo akora mu kubuhagarika. Ubwo ni ukuvuga ko nawe ubwe yari mu babuteguye akabihisha inyuma kugeza ubwo bubaye. Niba atariko bimeze akaba atarabimenye, agomba guhanirwa uburangare mu kutita ku kazi ashinzwe bityo bigatuma abantu benshi bapfa bazize uburangare bwe bwo kudakora akazi ashinzwe agomba kuzasobanurira urukiko icyo aricyo mu byabaye. Hari uwari ushinze gishinje ibyaha mu rukiko rushinze kuburanisha abahungabanya

umutekano wa Leta mbere y'uko ubwicanyi butangira, uwo muntu nawe agomba gusobanura icyo yakoze mu kazi ke ngo ashire ahagaragara ukuntu ubwicanyi burimo butegurwa. Ni iyihe raporo yaba yarakoreye izindi nzego zaba iz'u Rwanda cyangwa iz'amahanga azibwira ko mu Rwanda hategurwa ubwicanyi ndengakamere. Agomba kuvuga niba bwabaye nta bimenyetso afite, mpamvu atari abifite, niba byaraterwaga n'uko nawe yari abirimo ku mpamvu zinyuranye cyangwa niba atarabumenye maze akabihanirwa. Kubimenya ntavivuge kugeza ubwo abantu bapfiriye agomba kubihanirwa. Kutabimenya kandi aribyo yari ashinzwe nabyo agomba kubihanirwa kubera ko uburangare bwe buba bwatumye hapfa abantu benshi. Izo raporo ziterakanywe ngo urukiko mpuzamahanga ruzigendereho wari ubishinze ugomba gushyikirizwa urukiko kimwe n'abandi.

Uwo mshinjacyaha wa LONU yabajije uko ubwicanyi bwatangiye, asubizwa ko ingaboz'abahoze barinda umukuru w'igihugu arizo zatangiye mu murwa mukuru maze asaba ibimenyetso byerekeranye nazo ati ninde wategetse ingabo z'igihugu ubwo bwicanyi bwatangiye ati uwo wategekaga ingabo ubwicanyi butangiye yakoze iki ngo buhagarikwe? Ni ayahe mabwiriza yatanze ngo ingabo yari ashinzwe kuyobora zihagarikwe ubwo bwicanyi. Ati ni iki cyabwiye uwo mutwe w'abahoze barinda umukuru w'igihugu mu kuwubuza kwica, nk'inama yaba yarakoranye nabo

cyangwa inyandiko yaba yarazihaye. Ubwicanyi muri Kigali bwatangiyeye le 6 kugeza le 12/04/1994 ubwo nta Guverinoma yariho, ubutegetsi bwose bwari mu maboko y'ingabo z'u Rwanda ziyobowe n'uhagarariye Etat Major we wafataga ibyemezo bya gisirikare. Abantu benshi bakomeye bakaba barapfuye hagati y'ariya matarika ya 6 kugeza 12/04/1994. Uwo mushinjacyaha yasabye guhabwa ibimenyetso bigaragaza ko ubuyobozi bw'ingabo bwahagaritse ubwicanyi.

Ni ayahe mazina bashinja ku murongo wa mbere ?

1. Colonel GATSINZI Marcel waje kugirwa général nyuma gato. Niwe wategekaga ubuyobozi bw'ingabo kuva Habyarimana yitaba Imana. Nta guverinoma yariho niwe wategekaga igihugu cyose kuko icyo yemezaga aricyo cyashyirwaga mu bikorwa. Abantu bose bapfuye b'abategetsi bapfuye ku ngoma ye, akaba agomba gusobanurira amahanga icyo yakoze ngo abuhagarike.

2. IYAMUREMYE Augustin uwo mugabo niwe wategekaga ibiro bikuru by'iperereza, abantu bose bakaba barapfuye ariwe ubiyobora akaba agomba gusobanura icyo yakoze ngo ubwo bwicanyi buhagarare. Kuva tariki ya 6 Mata kugeza tariki ya 12 Mata nta butegetsi bwariho, ariko hari za services zakoraga, izo gutata, n'iza gisirikare. Hari uwo mugabo Iyamuremye wari u nukwe wa Sindikubwabo nawe waje kuba prezida kugeza ahunze. Uwo

Iyamuremye yaje kujya abana na sebukwe mu nzu imwe ari nawe mujyanama we wihariye muri kiriya gihe cy'amakuba.

Guverinoma y'Abatabazi yagiyeho ite ?

Taliki ya 9 Gatsinzi yateranije inama y'amashyaka, ayasaba gufata ibyemezo byo gushyiraho guverinoma. Ubwo guverinoma ishingiyeye ku mashyaka yagiyeho ihita yimukira i Gitarama kubera umutekano muke wari uri i Kigali, muri icyo gihe abantu benshi bari bararangije kwicwa. Ubwo hari ku buyobozi bwa Gatsinzi Marcel. Guverinoma imaze kujyaho yaje kvanaho uwo Gatsinzi imusimbuzza BIZIMUNGU ariko Bizimungu ajyaho abapfa bararangije gupfa kandi adashobora no kubazura. Iyamuremye nawe yaje gusimburwa bityo abonye avanywe kuri uwo mwanya ahitamo kujya guturana na sebukwe munzu imwe, ubwo kandi yahise ahabwa umwanya wo kuyobora umushinga umwe wo ku Gikongoro usibye ko yari atarajyayo. Mu gihe cyose guverinoma y'Abatabazi yabayeho, haba i Gitarama, Gisenyi, Cyangugu, uwo muyobozi w'ibiro bya Perezida yabanaga na sebukwe mu nzu imwe, bahurira ku meza amwe ari nawe umugira inama ku buryo bwihariye, ni ukuvuga ko ntacyo atazi mu byabaye rero. Uwo mushinjacyaha w'urukiko mpuzamahanga rero yasabye ko abo bantu uko ari batatu: * GATSINZI wategekaga ingabo * NKUBITO Alphonse wategekaga parike ishinzwe gutahura abahungabanya

umutekano wa Leta ; *IYAMUREMYE wari ushinzwe iperereza ; abo bose bagomba kwerekana uruhare bagize muri buriya bwicanyi haba mu kubutegetura cyangwa mu kububurizamo. Ibyo byose byatumye uwo mushinjacyaha wa LONU asanga akoreye muri Tanzaniya ariho yakora mu bwisanzure.

Bite na FPR kuri bariya bagabo ?

Kubera ko biugwa ko mu kwezi kwa Kane hapfuye abayoboze benshi ba FPR ikaba yaragombaga kubona ibimenyetso byose. FPR yakoze amayeri yigarurira bariya bagabo atari ukubakunda ahubwo ari ukugirango imenye ukuntu ibintu byose byagenze n'uruhari babigizemo. Ubwo ifata Gatsinzi iba imugize umuyobozi w'ingabo wungirije ariko adafite ijamba. Ifata Iyamuremye w'umukwe wa Sindikubwabo iba imugize minisitiri w'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi. Iba ifashe Nkubito Alphonse imugira minisitri w'ubucamanza, irangije ibagira abambere bazasobanurira amahanga uko ibintu byagenze. Abantu bo muri FPR bafite amayeri menshi abaswa badashobora kumva ku buryo ishobora gufata abantu ku bemeye kuyitegekera ibyo ishaka, ikabashyira mu myanya yo hejuru, ariko akaba ariyo ibabwira ibyo bagomba gikora n'uko bagomba gutegeka. Muri système ya FPR icyangombwa kuri bo si ugutegeka umututsi, icyangombwa ni ugutegekeshya système FPR, ni nako bimeze ubungubu mu butegetsi buriho.

Naho kubyerekeye abo

ishakaho ibimenyetso niko igikomeza kubarundanya amanywa n'ijoro, ibavana mu buhungiro ibiyegereza ngo umunsi w'urukiko batazayicika\$. Ng'uko uko ejobundi uwitwa **MPORANYI Joseph** wari depite wa MRND mu nteko ishingira amategekako yagombaga kujyaho hakurikijwe amasezerano y'Arusha, uwo Mporanyi ubu akaba yaratashye yiyibagije amagambo yavugaga kuri Radiyo na Televiziyo n'inzandiko yasohoraga muri Kangura atuka inyenzi, ntibizabatangaze nawe ahawe umwanya mbere y'uko urukiko rujyaho ngo nawe aburanishwe, kandi ntashobora no gucika FPR kuko ubu yarangiye kumucakira. FPR izi ibyo ikora, izi aho igana, ifite uburyo bw'inshi ihakamo abantu ishyikiriza ubucamanza. Kutamenya FPR birayifasha kuko niho ivana amayeri yo guta abo ihanganye nabo mu mutego. Ubu irimo irashaka abafite indera nini ngo abe aribo ibanza kuroba uko ishaka. Hari abagiye bagezeyo, hari n'abo igishakisha ngo ibajyane. Bene ibifu rero ntimizezabafateho urugero. Mwunvise uko urukiko ruteye muri make, tuzakomeza kubagezaho aho ibimenyetso bigeze kuri urwo rukiko.

Aba bantu barashakishwa kubera amafranga bibye Impunzi. Ayo mafranga yose ubu barayatorokanye kandi yarakenewe mu kuzakoresha ducyura impunzi mu mirimo inyuranye. Sibonyine tuzakomeza gutangaza n'abandi bazaba banze kuyasubiza. ubu hari inzego zitangiye kuyabishyuzabazajya banga kuyatanga, mugomba kujyamubafata mukabajyana mu nkambi kuyabishyuzabazajya.

Uzafata abangaba azahabwa 5% y'umutungo basahuye impunzi:

1. **BAGARAGAZA Michel** wategekaga OCIR The ubu yatorokanye amadorari (520.000) ubu aherereye muri Kenya.
2. **Augustine BIZIMANA** wari minisitiri w'ingabo yatorokanye amadorari ibihumbi magana atandatu na mirongo ine (640.000\$ SUS) n'imodoka eshatu za ministeri y'ingabo. Bizimana uwo aregwa kandi andi marorerwa yakoreye abasirikare. Ubu abarizwa i Kinshasa.
3. **NSENGIYUMVA Rafiki Hyacinthe** wari ushinzwe **MINITRAPE** yatorokanye miliyoni yose y'amadolari (1,000.000 SUS) akaba yarafatanije n'abacuruzi bamwe bo ku Gisenyi, ubu tutaramenya aho

baherereye.

Tuzabatangariza amazina

yabo ni biba ngombwa.

Rafiki afite kandi

amakamyi cumi n'atatu

(13) ya Leta yahishe muri

Kenya azakoresha mu

isosiyete ashaka gushinga.

Ubu nawe ntituramenya

aho aherereye.

